

# The Future of Household Robots: Ensuring the Safety and Privacy of Users



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University of Washington*



# Focus of This Talk: Robots, Security, and Privacy

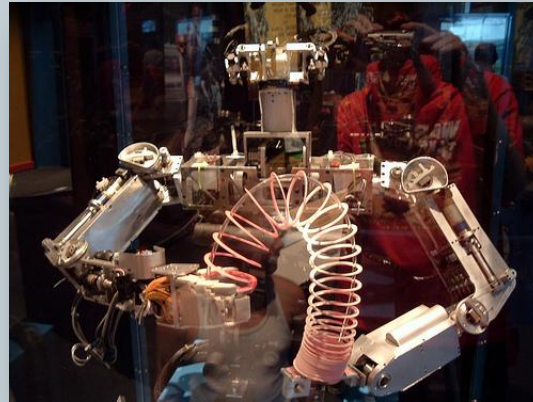
2

- This talk is about two things:
  - The future of robots in the home
  - Computer security and privacy
- To make sure we're all on the same page, first:
  - Brief background on robots
  - Brief background on security and privacy

# What is a Robot?

3

- Cyber-physical system with:
  - Mobility
  - Sensors
  - Actuators
  - Some reasoning capabilities (potentially)



# What is a Robot?

4

- **Cyber-physical system with:**
  - Mobility
  - Sensors
  - Actuators
  - Some reasoning capabilities (potentially)
  
- **Applications:**
  - Elder care
  - Physically-enabled smart home

# What is Security?

5

- **Security:**
  - Systems behave as intended even in the presence of an adversary



# What is Security?

6

- **Security:**
  - Systems behave as intended even in the presence of an adversary
  
- **NOT Safety:**
  - Systems behave as intended even in the presence of accidental failures

# Security for Robots?

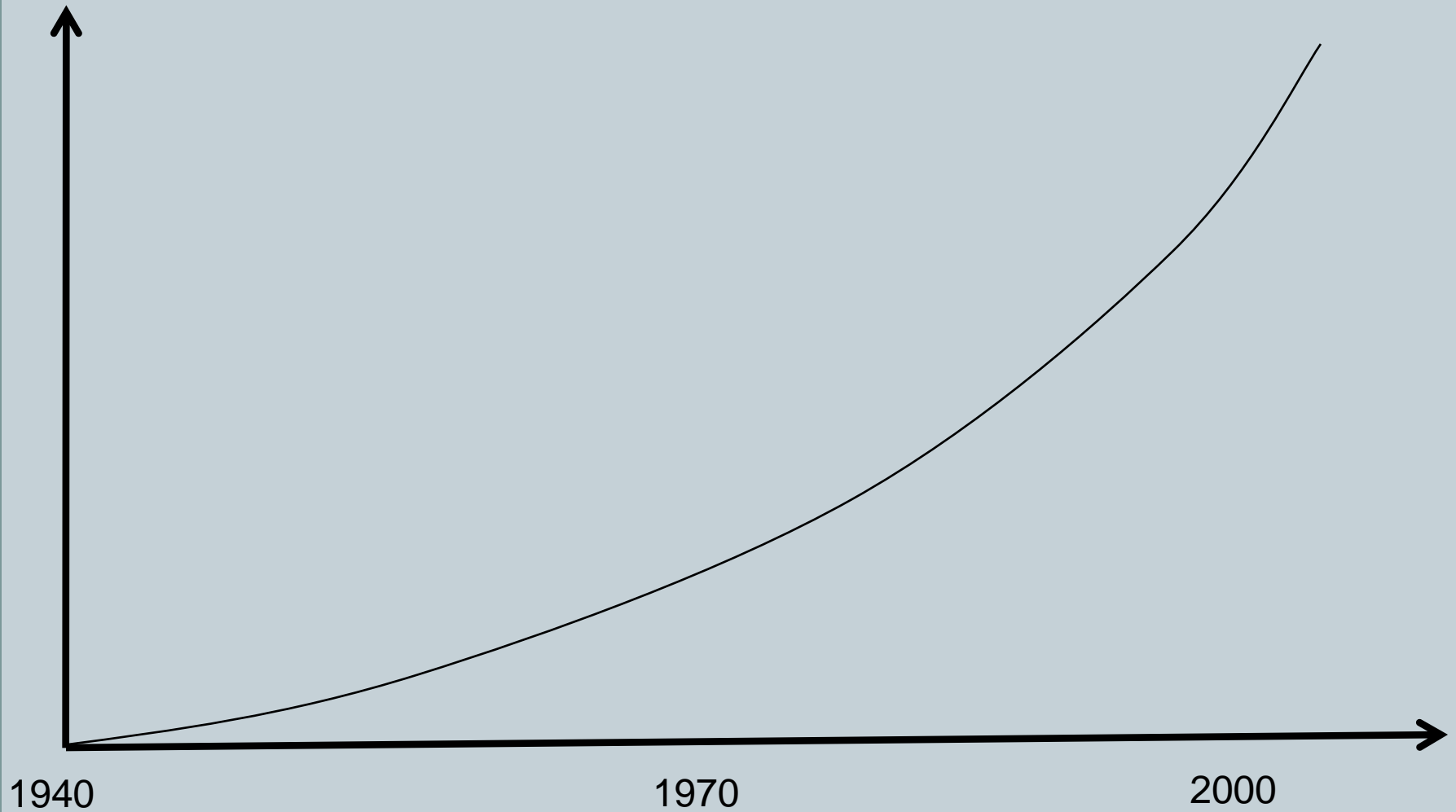
7

- To understand the importance of security for robots, we give context:

A brief history of computers and computer security.

# Timeline: Computers

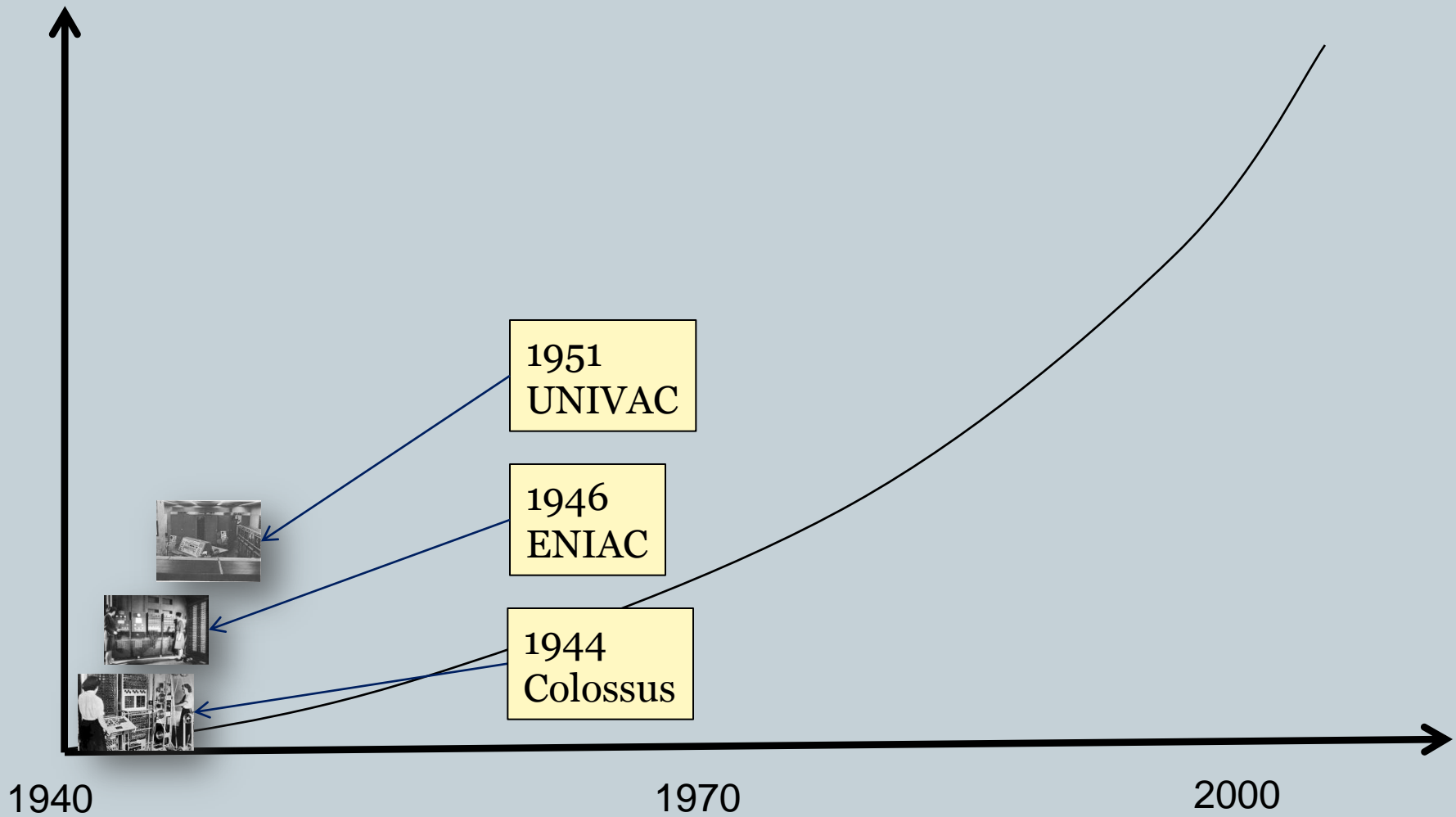
8





# Timeline: Computers

9



# Timeline: Computers

10

1984  
Apple Macintosh



1982  
Commodore 64



1981  
IBM Personal Computer



1977  
Apple II



1974  
Altair 8800



1940

1970

2000

# Timeline: Computers

11



1990  
World Wide Web



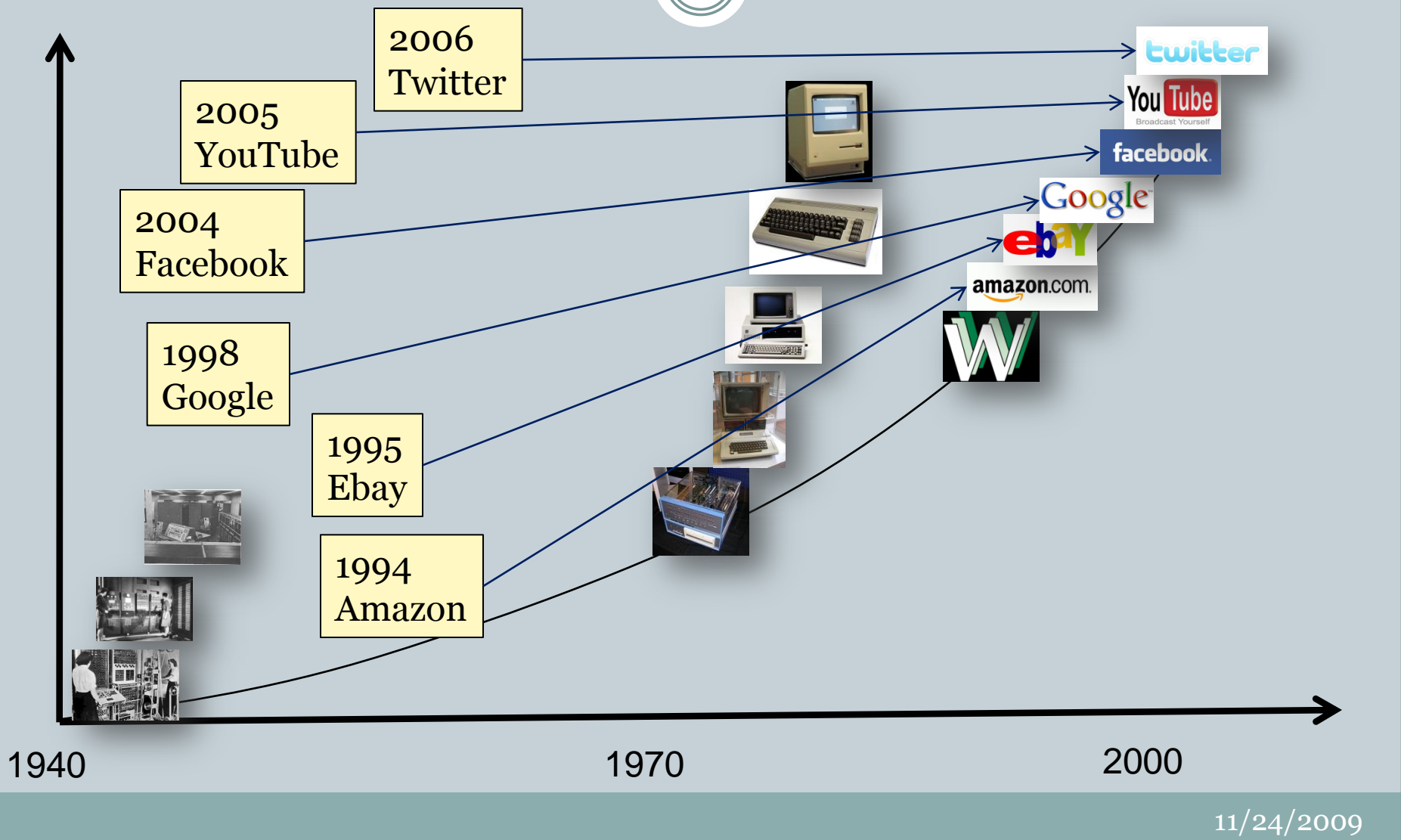
1940

1970

2000

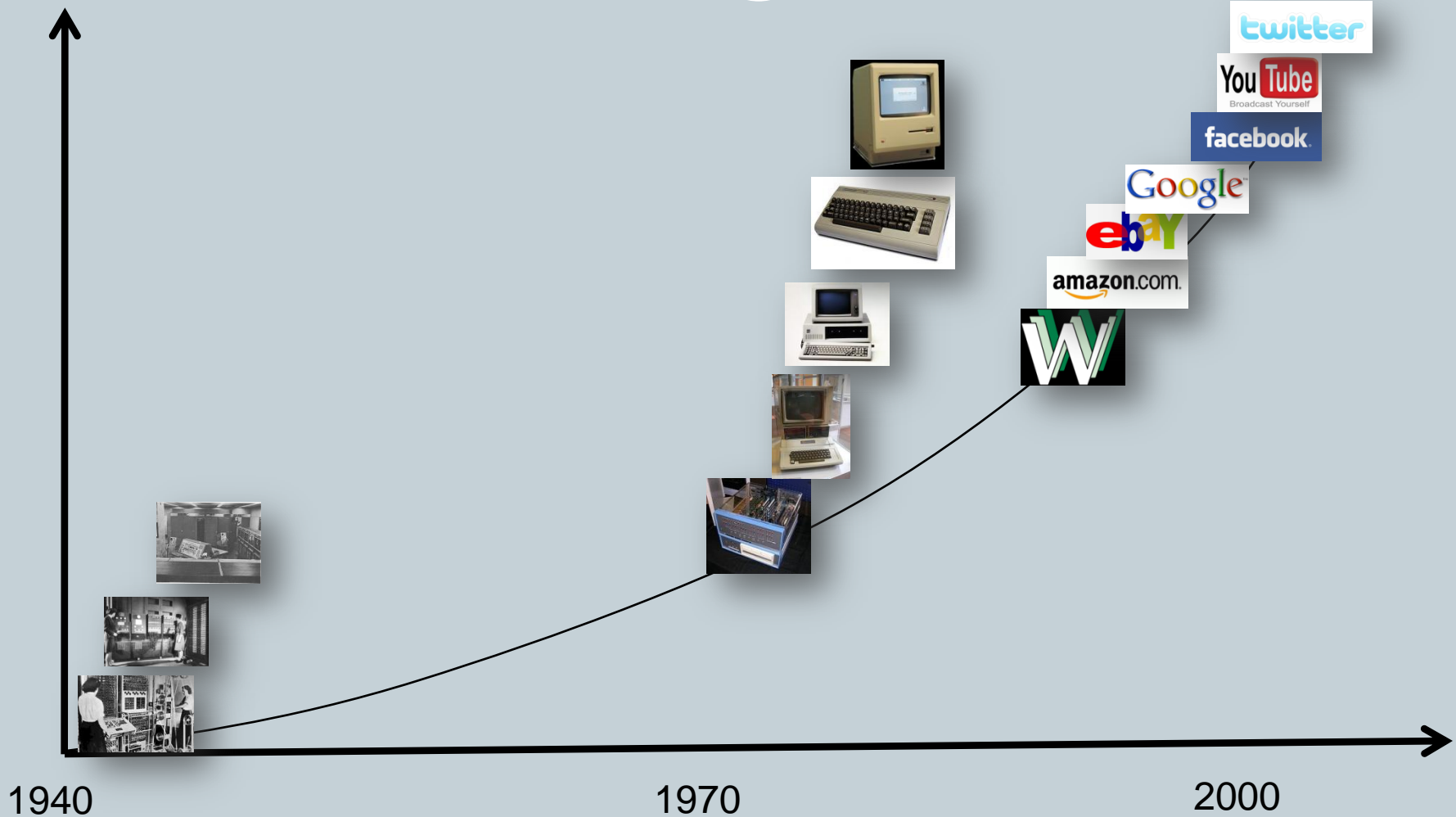
# Timeline: Computers

12



# Timeline: Computers

13



# Timeline: Computers

14

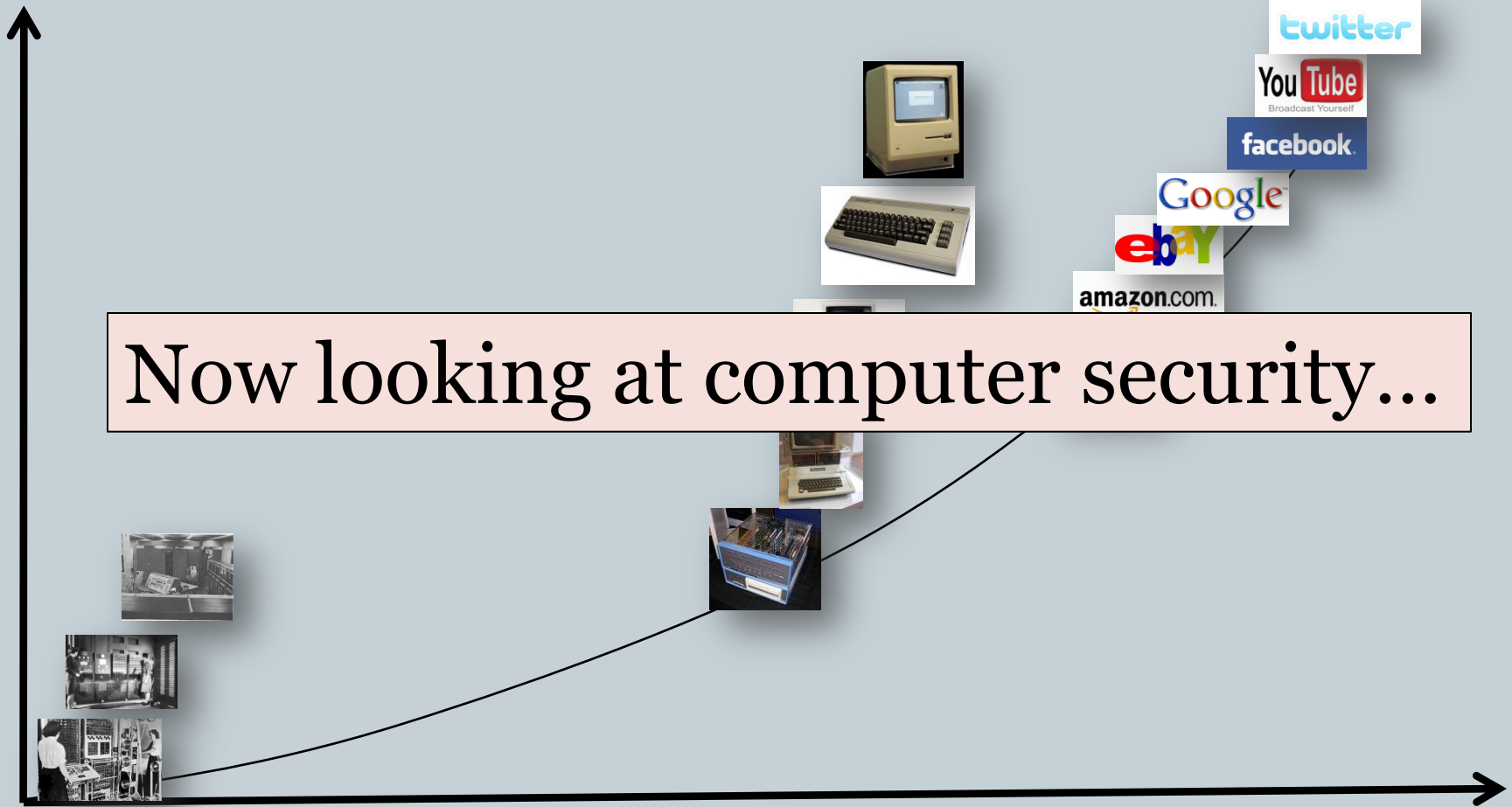
Now looking at computer security...

1940

1970

2000

11/24/2009



# Timeline: Computer Security Attacks

15

1971  
Phone Phreaking



amazon.com.

ebay

Google

facebook.

You Tube  
Broadcast Yourself

twitter

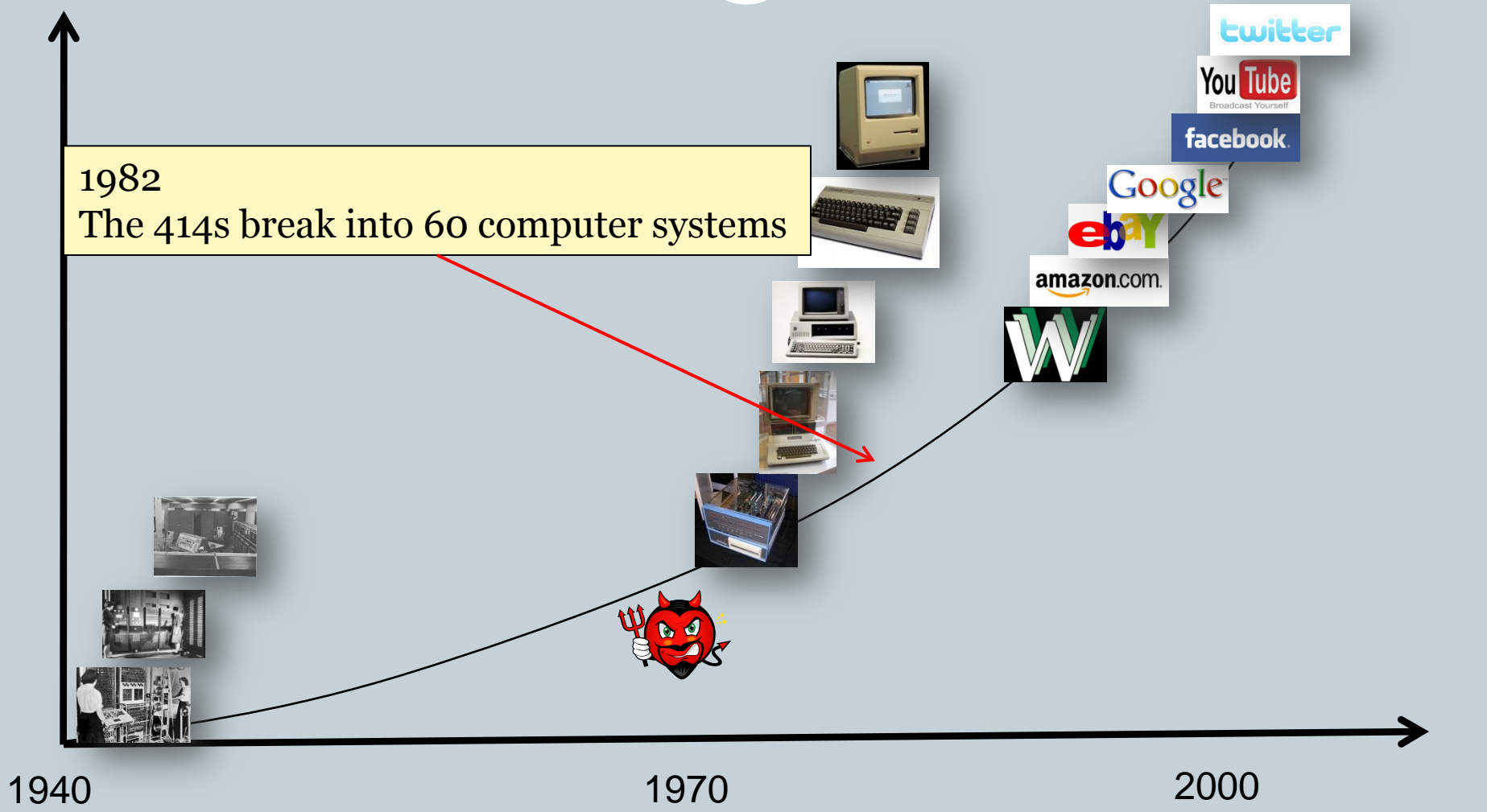
1940

1970

2000

# Timeline: Computer Security Attacks

16





# Timeline: Computer Security Attacks

17

1986  
"The Brain" Virus



1940

1970

2000

# Timeline: Computer Security Attacks

18

1988  
Morris Worm



1940

1970

2000

# Timeline: Computer Security Attacks

19

2000  
DDoS Attack



1940

1970

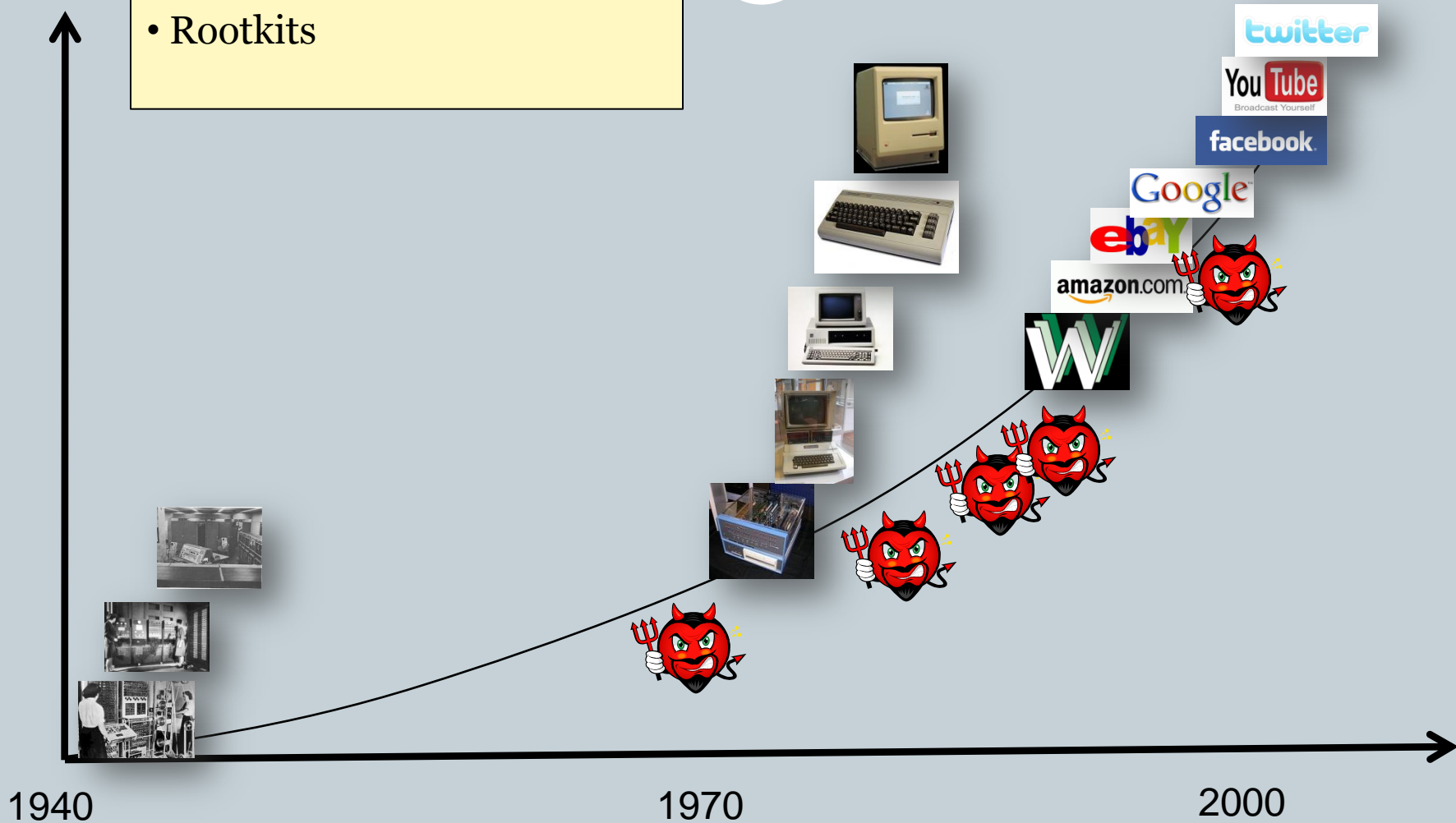
2000

11/24/2009

# Timeline: Computer Security Attacks

20

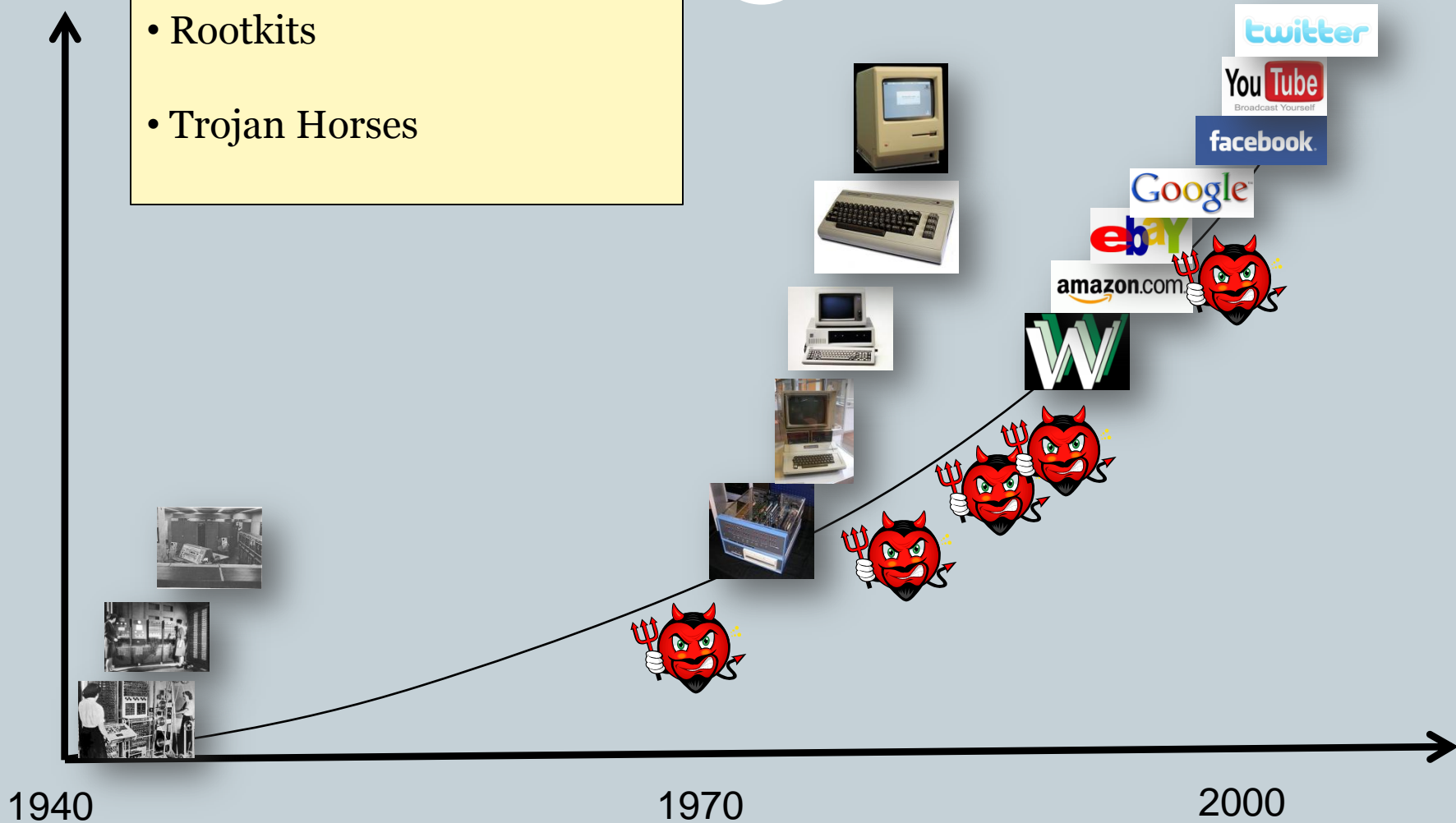
- Rootkits



# Timeline: Computer Security Attacks

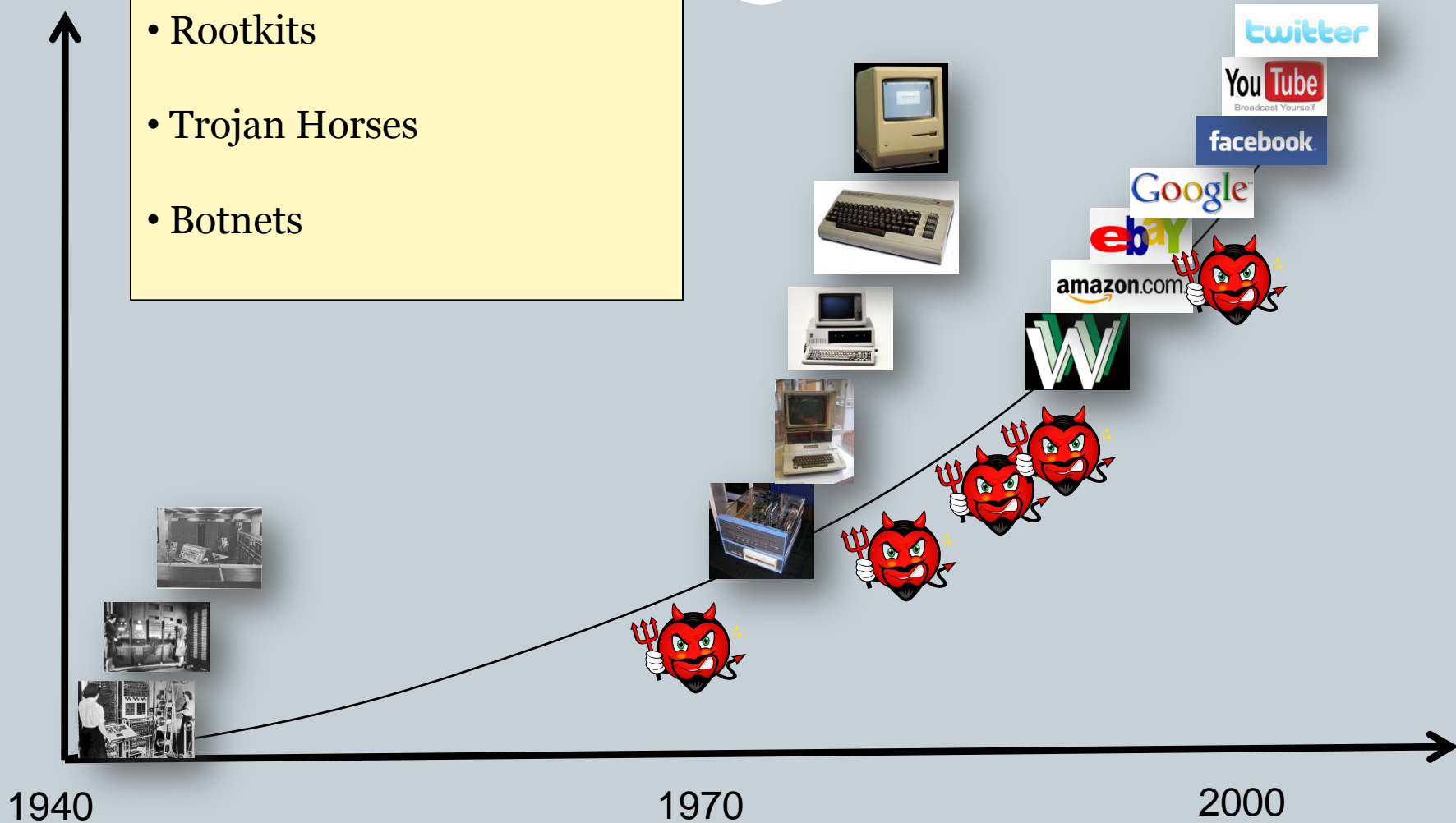
21

- Rootkits
- Trojan Horses



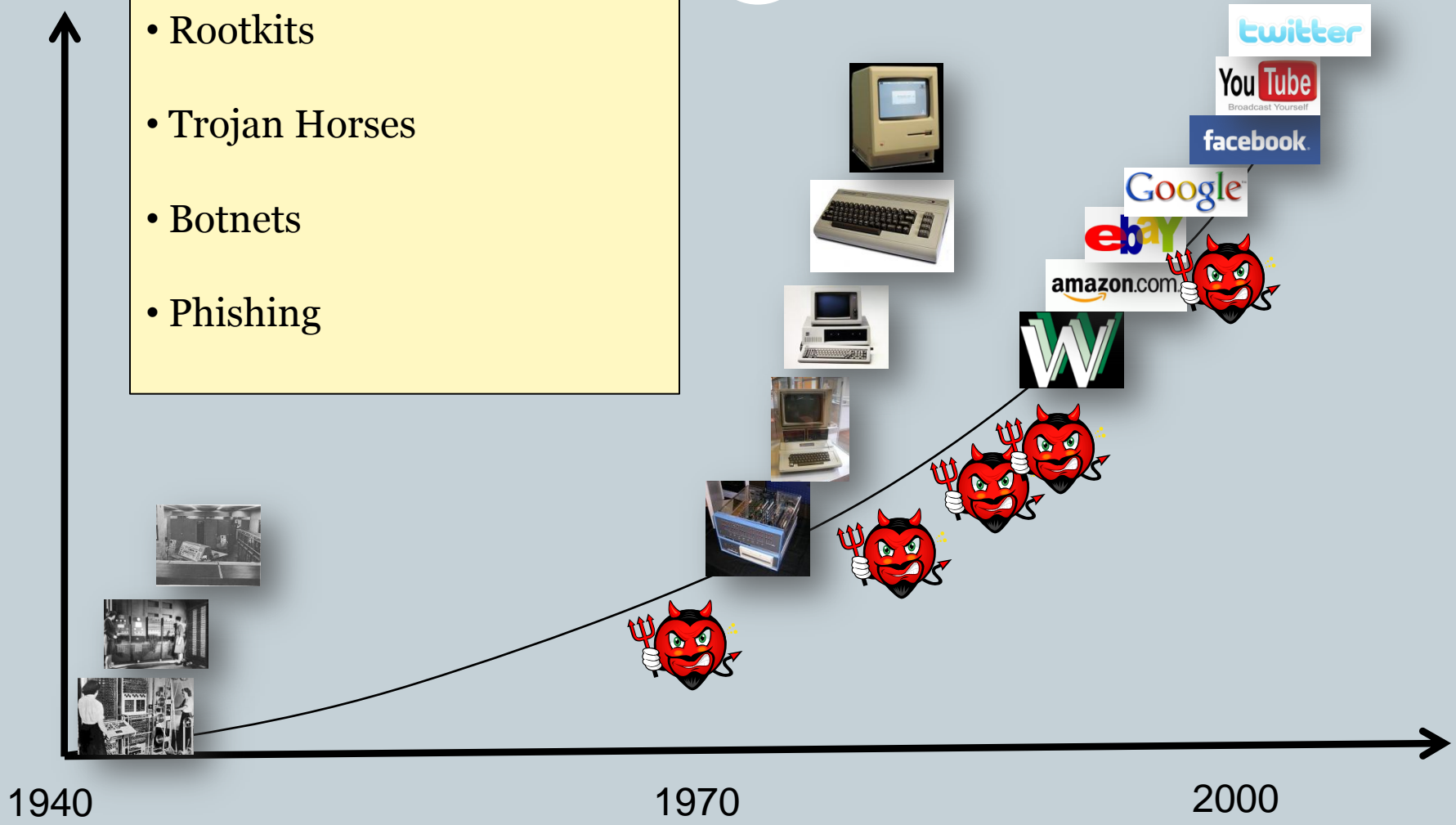
# Timeline: Computer Security Attacks

- Rootkits
- Trojan Horses
- Botnets



# Timeline: Computer Security Attacks

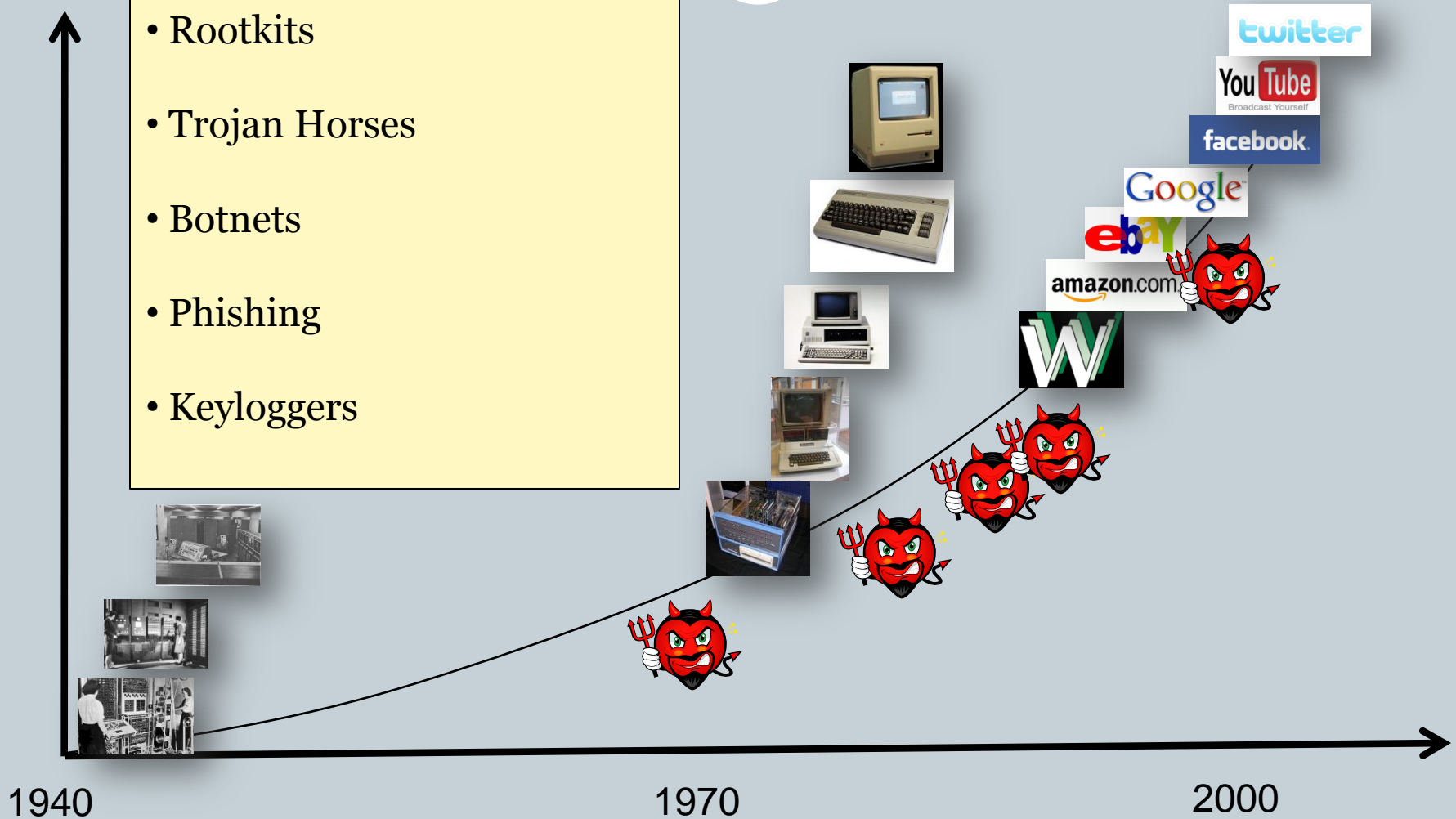
- Rootkits
- Trojan Horses
- Botnets
- Phishing



# Timeline: Computer Security Attacks

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- Rootkits
- Trojan Horses
- Botnets
- Phishing
- Keyloggers

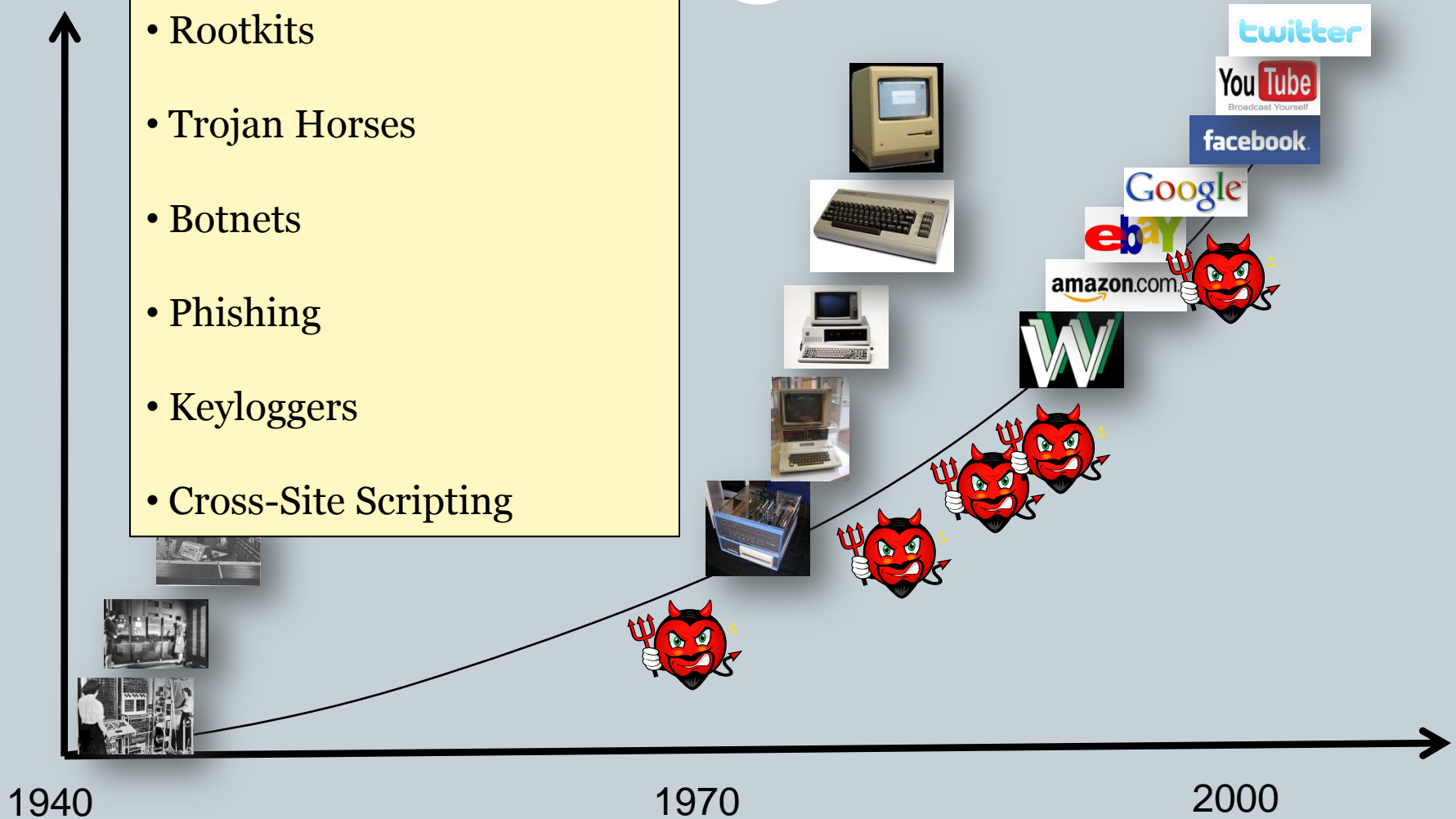




# Timeline: Computer Security Attacks

25

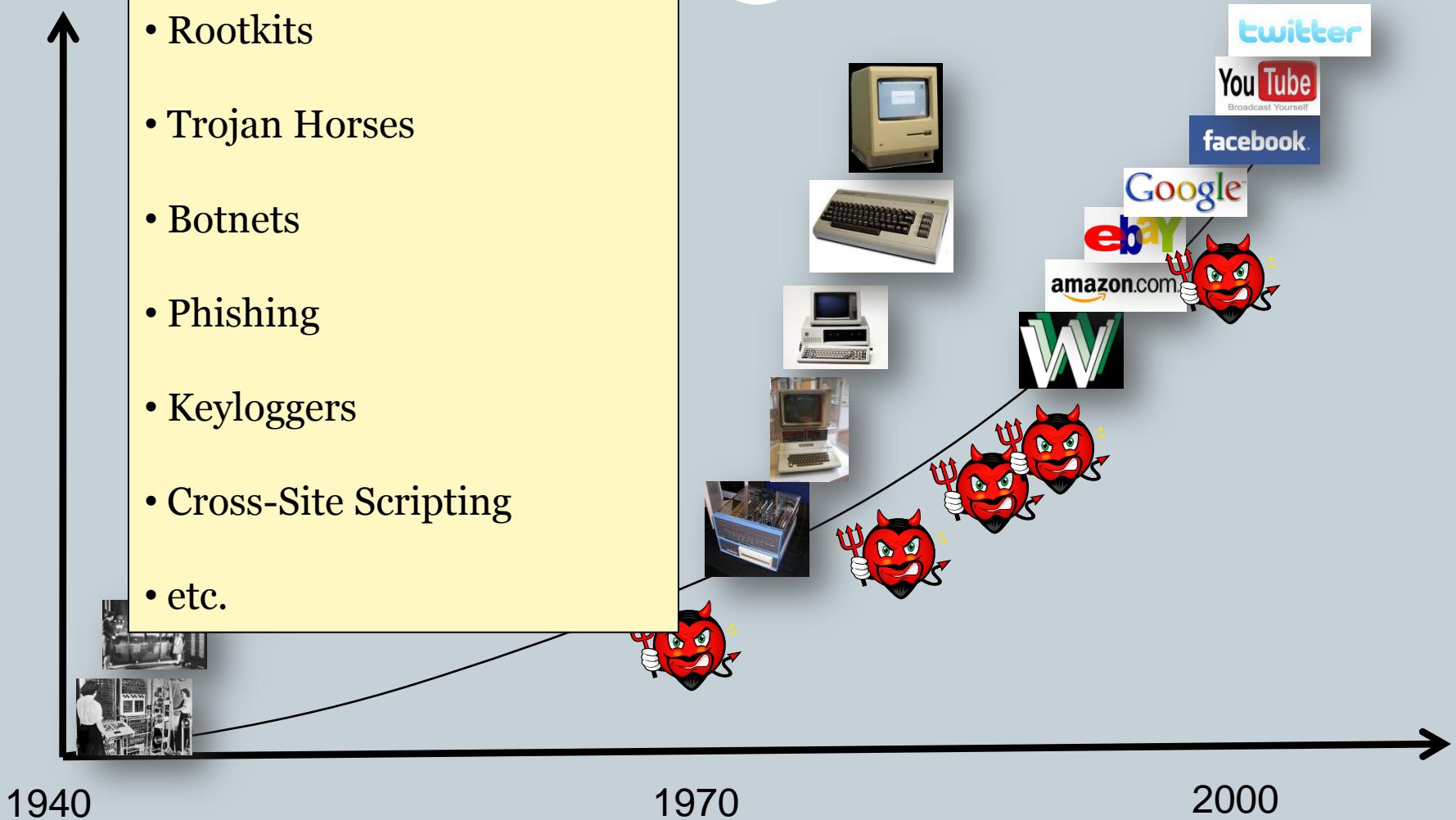
- Rootkits
- Trojan Horses
- Botnets
- Phishing
- Keyloggers
- Cross-Site Scripting



# Timeline: Computer Security Attacks

26

- Rootkits
- Trojan Horses
- Botnets
- Phishing
- Keyloggers
- Cross-Site Scripting
- etc.

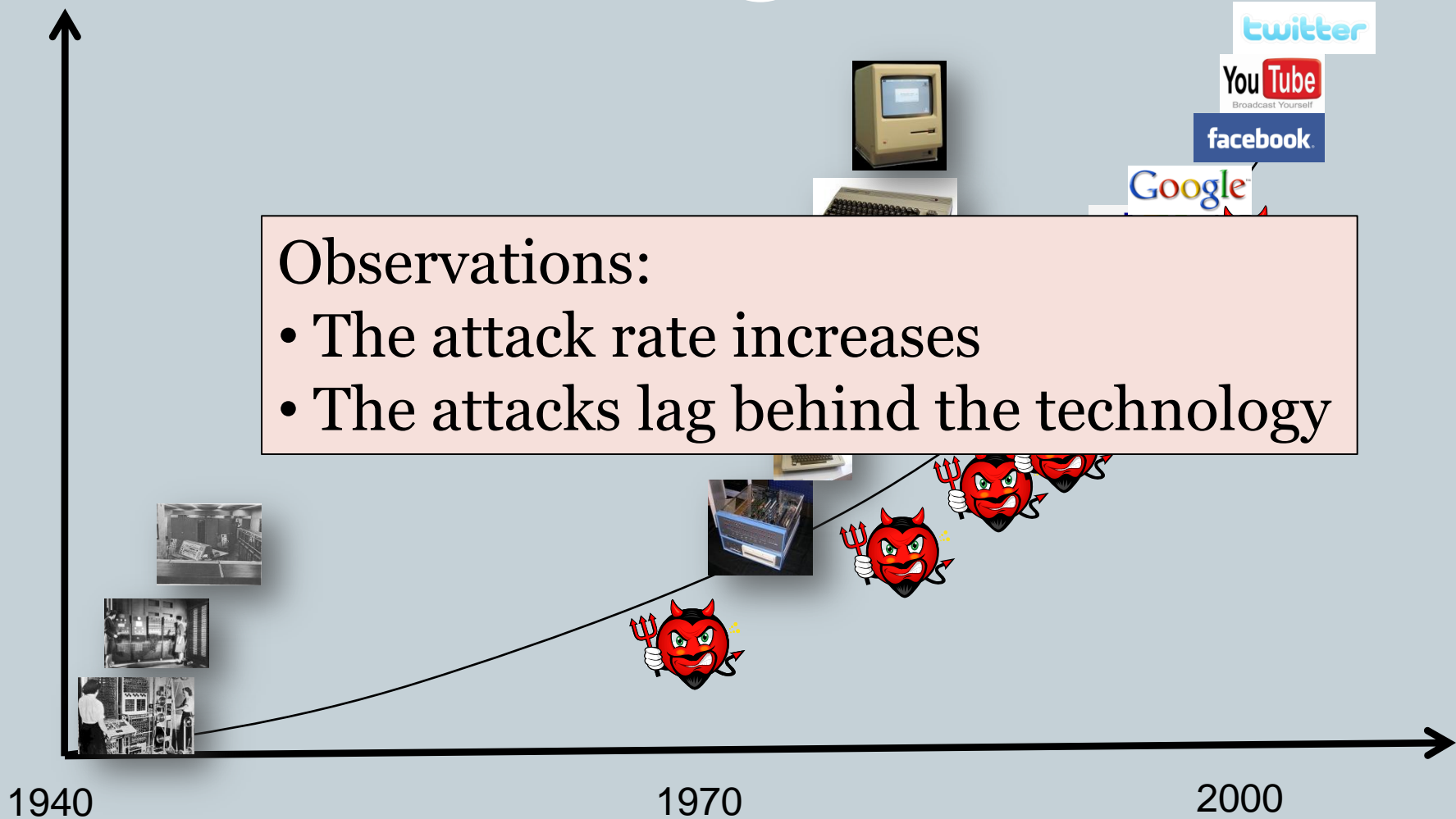


# Timeline: Computer Security Attacks

27

## Observations:

- The attack rate increases
- The attacks lag behind the technology



# Timeline: Robots

28

**Carnegie Mellon**  
**THE ROBOTICS INSTITUTE**

1979

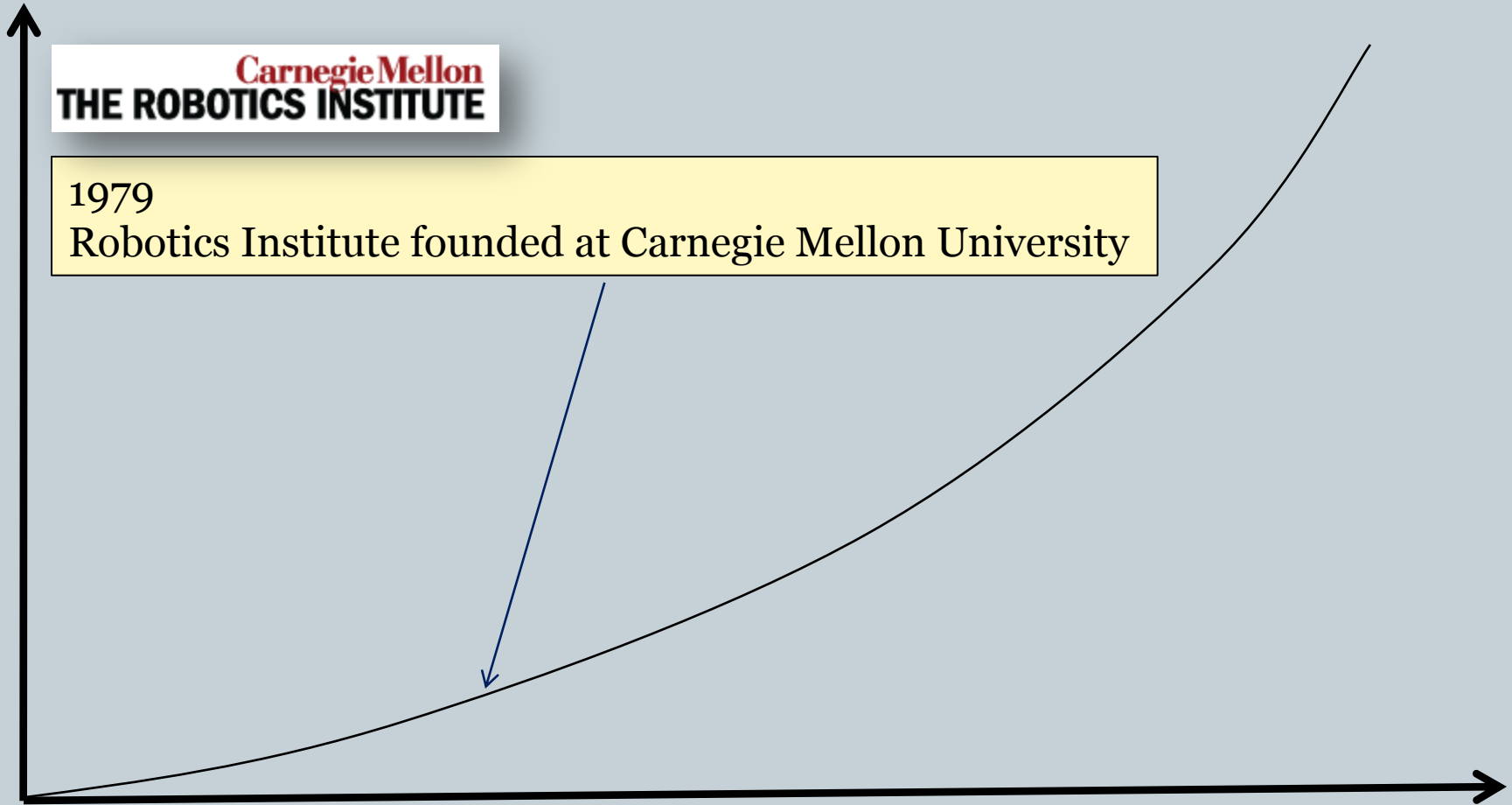
Robotics Institute founded at Carnegie Mellon University

1960

2000

2020

11/24/2009



# Timeline: Robots

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1982  
WABOT-2 accompanies people on a keyboard instrument

Carnegie Mellon  
THE ROBOTICS INSTITUTE

1960

2000

2020

11/24/2009

# Timeline: Robots

30

1986

Honda finds Humanoid Robot Division

**POWERED by**  
**HONDA™**



Carnegie Mellon  
THE ROBOTICS INSTITUTE

1960

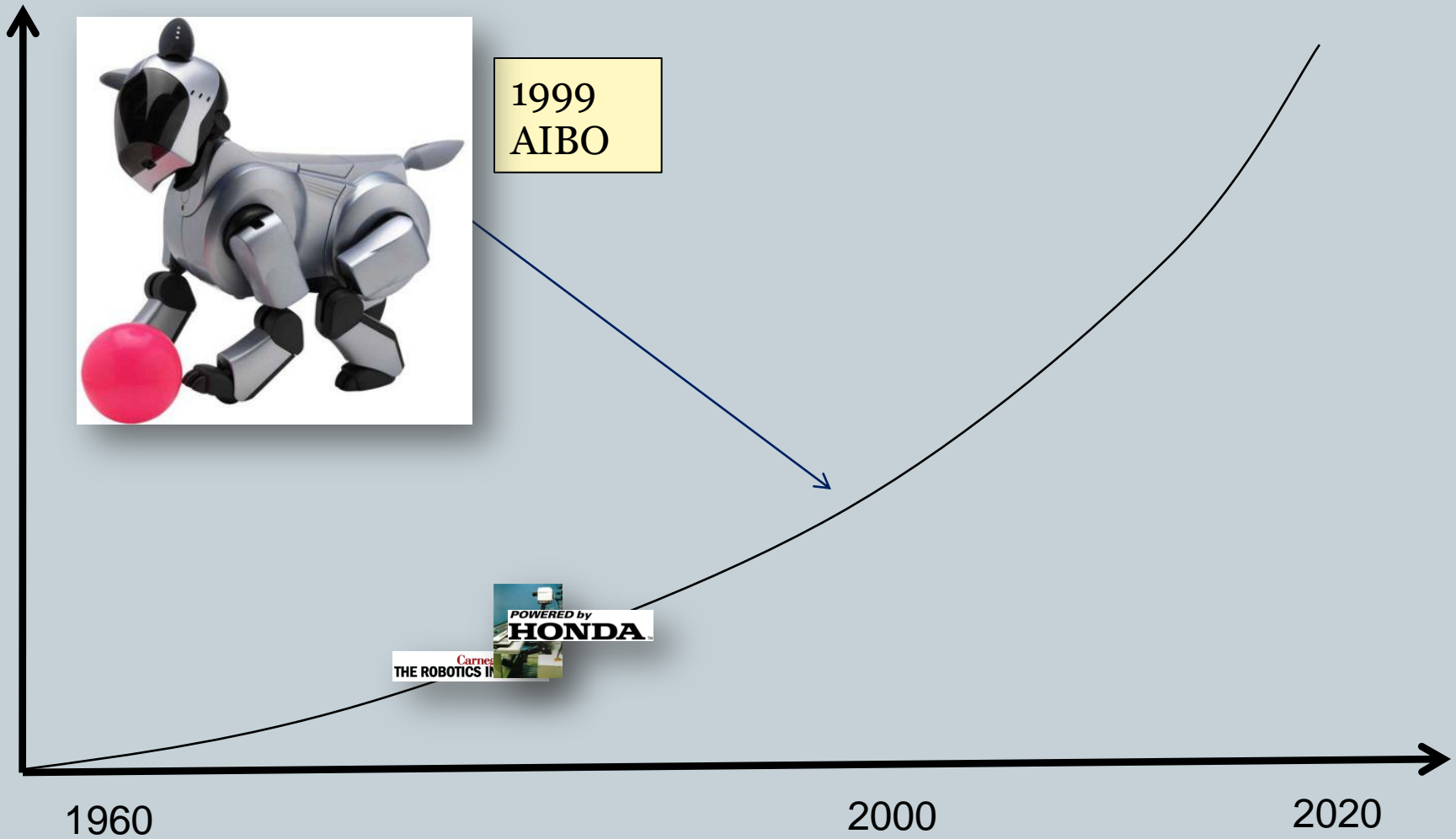
2000

2020

11/24/2009

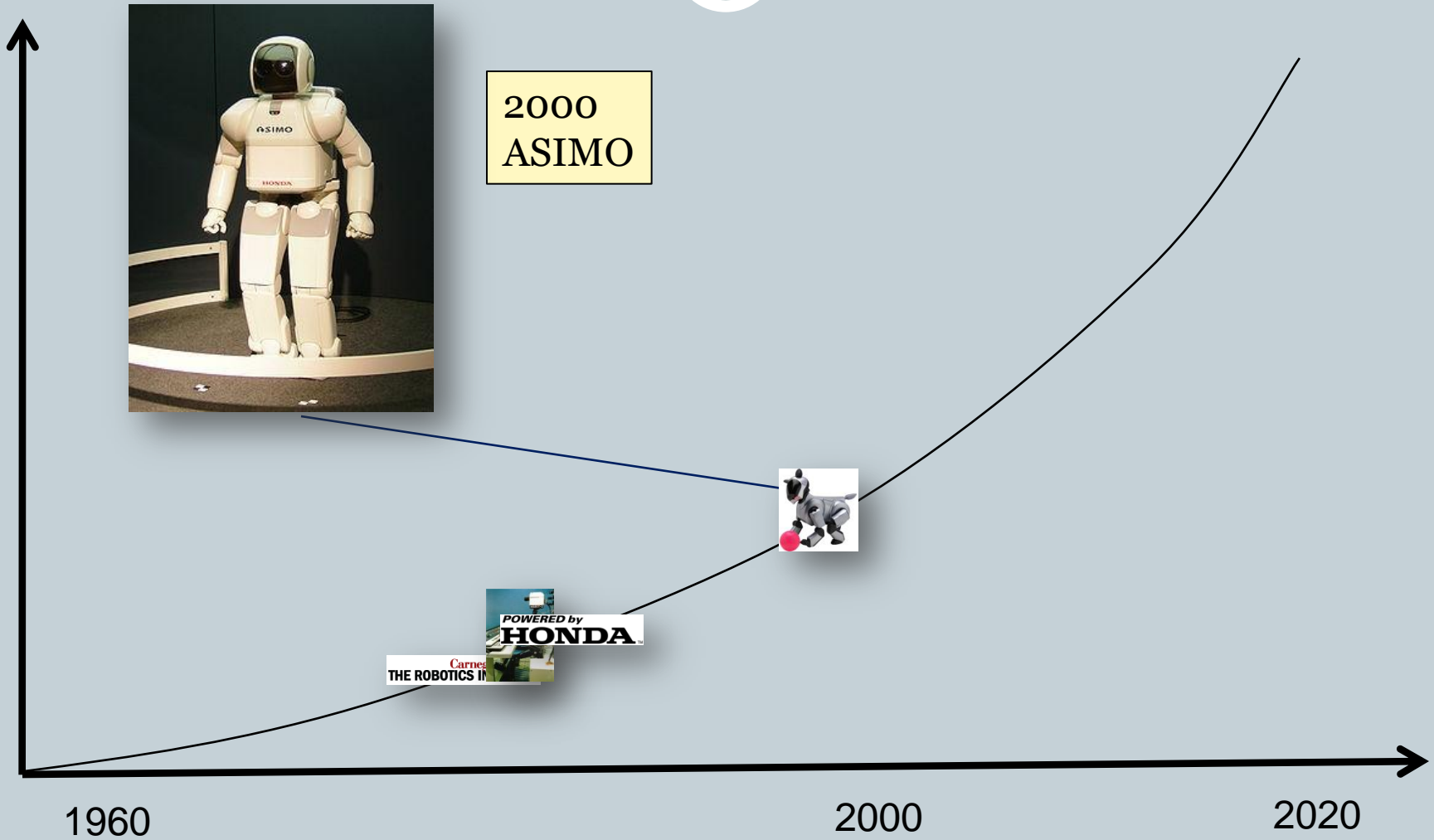
# Timeline: Robots

31



# Timeline: Robots

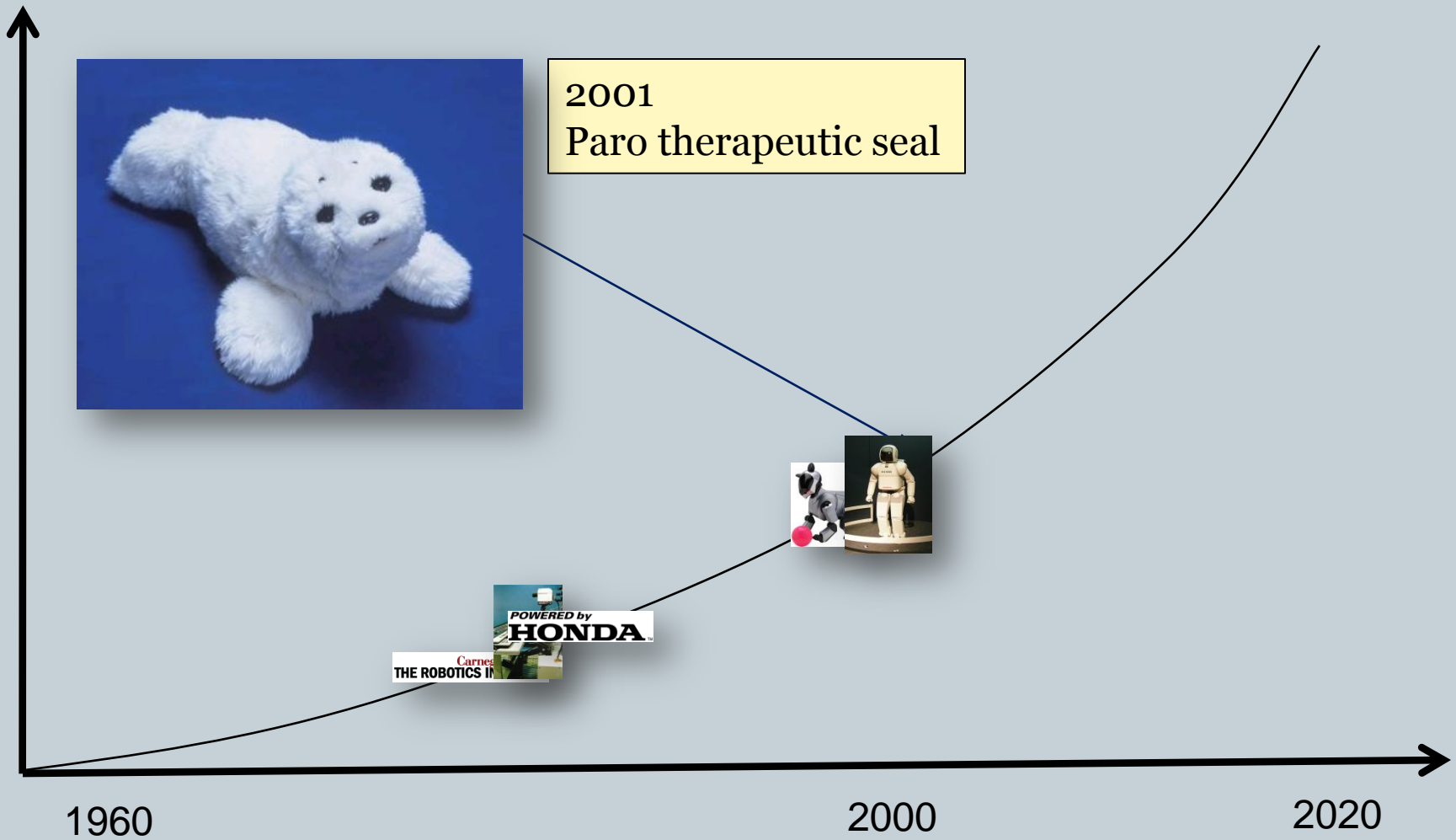
32





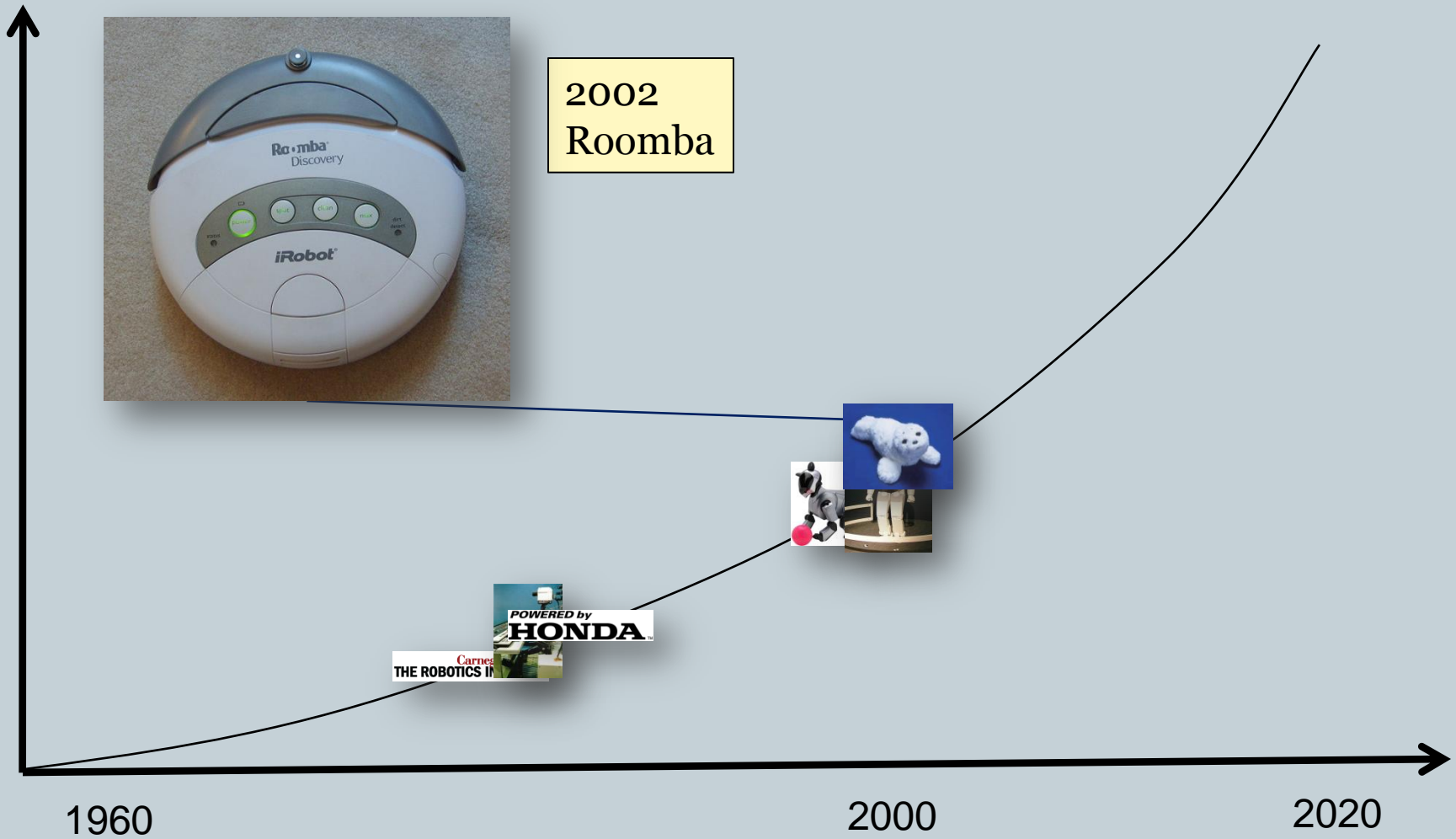
# Timeline: Robots

33



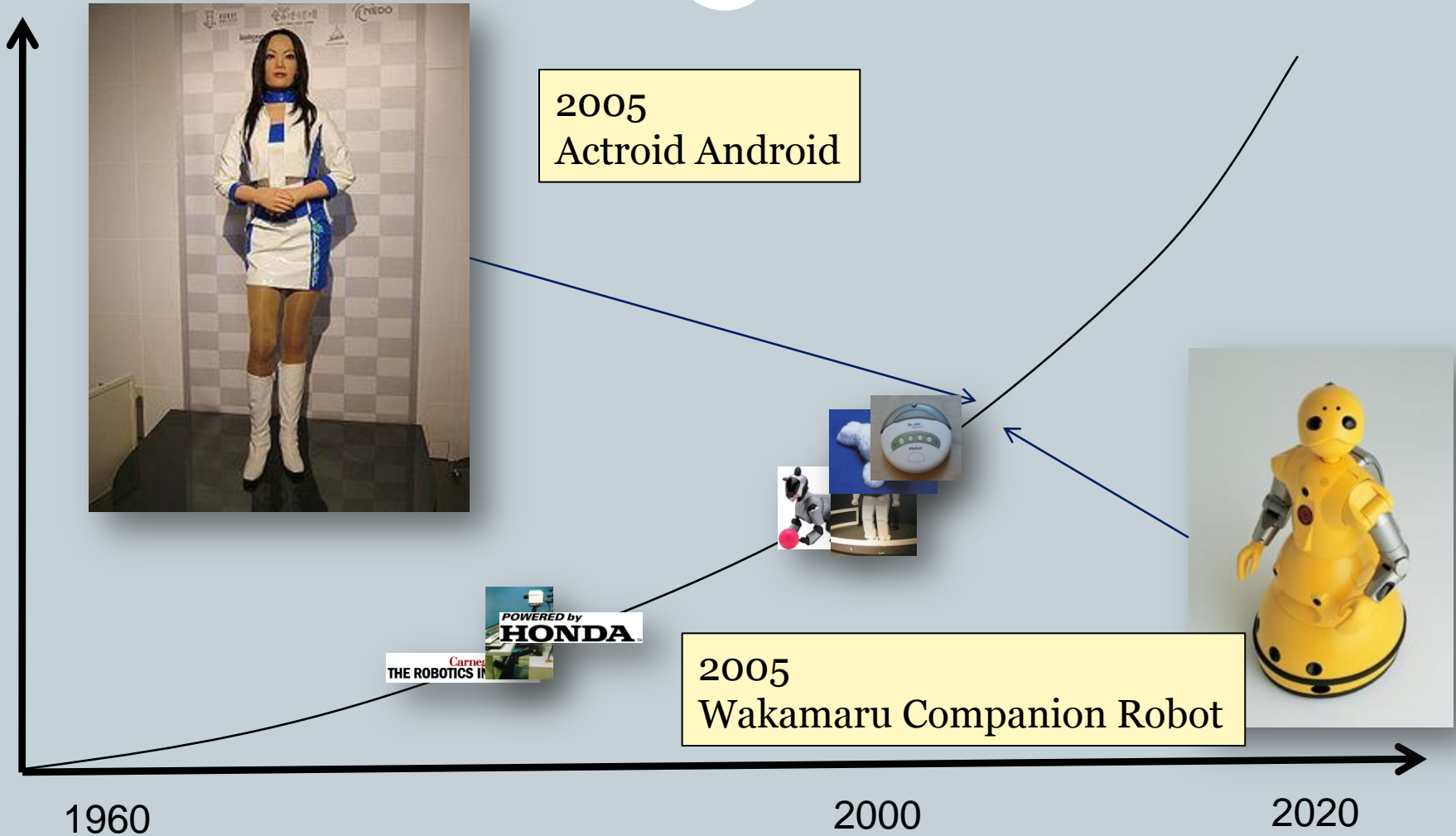
# Timeline: Robots

34



# Timeline: Robots

35



2005  
Actroid Android

2005  
Wakamaru Companion Robot

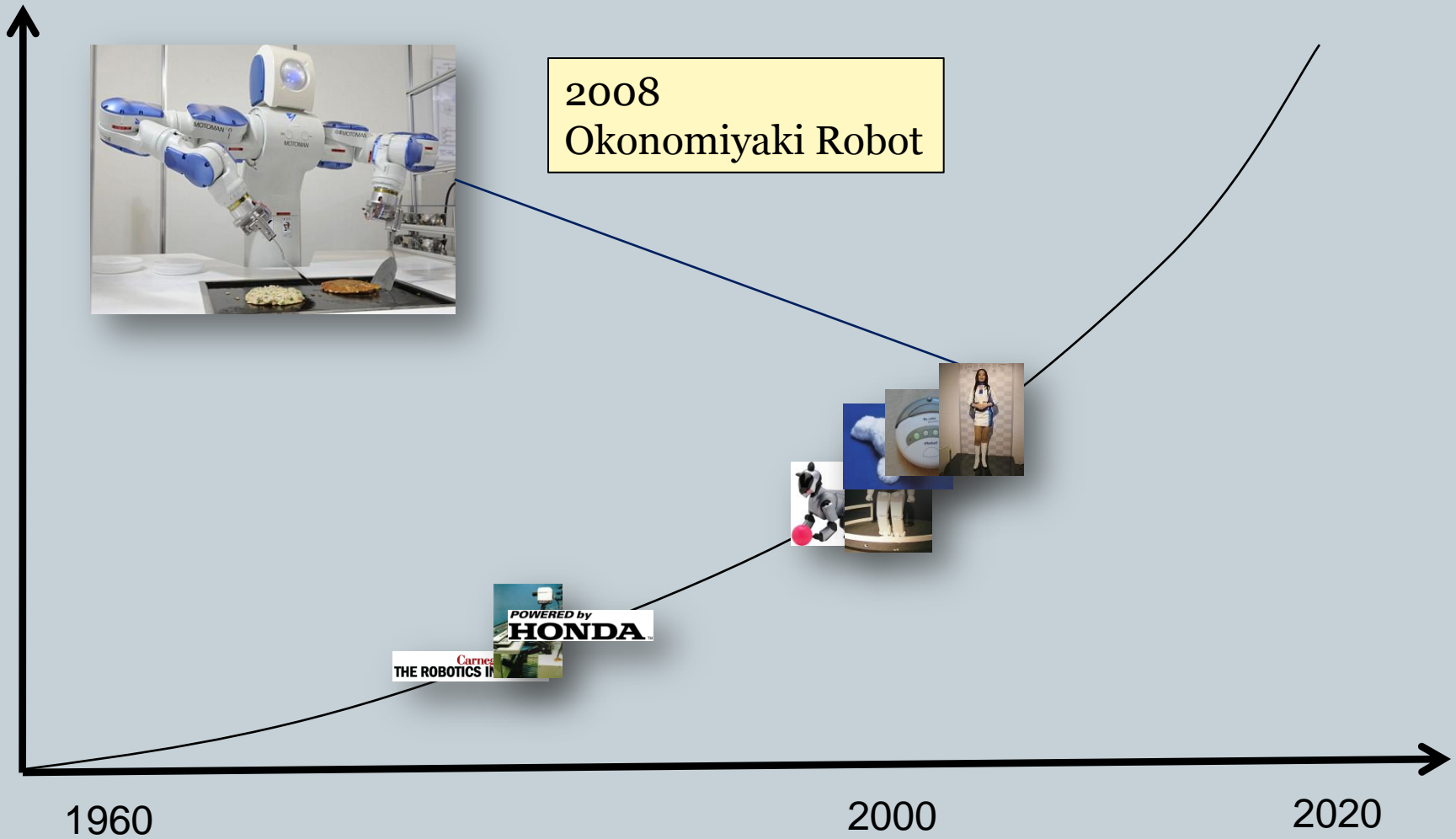
1960

2000

2020

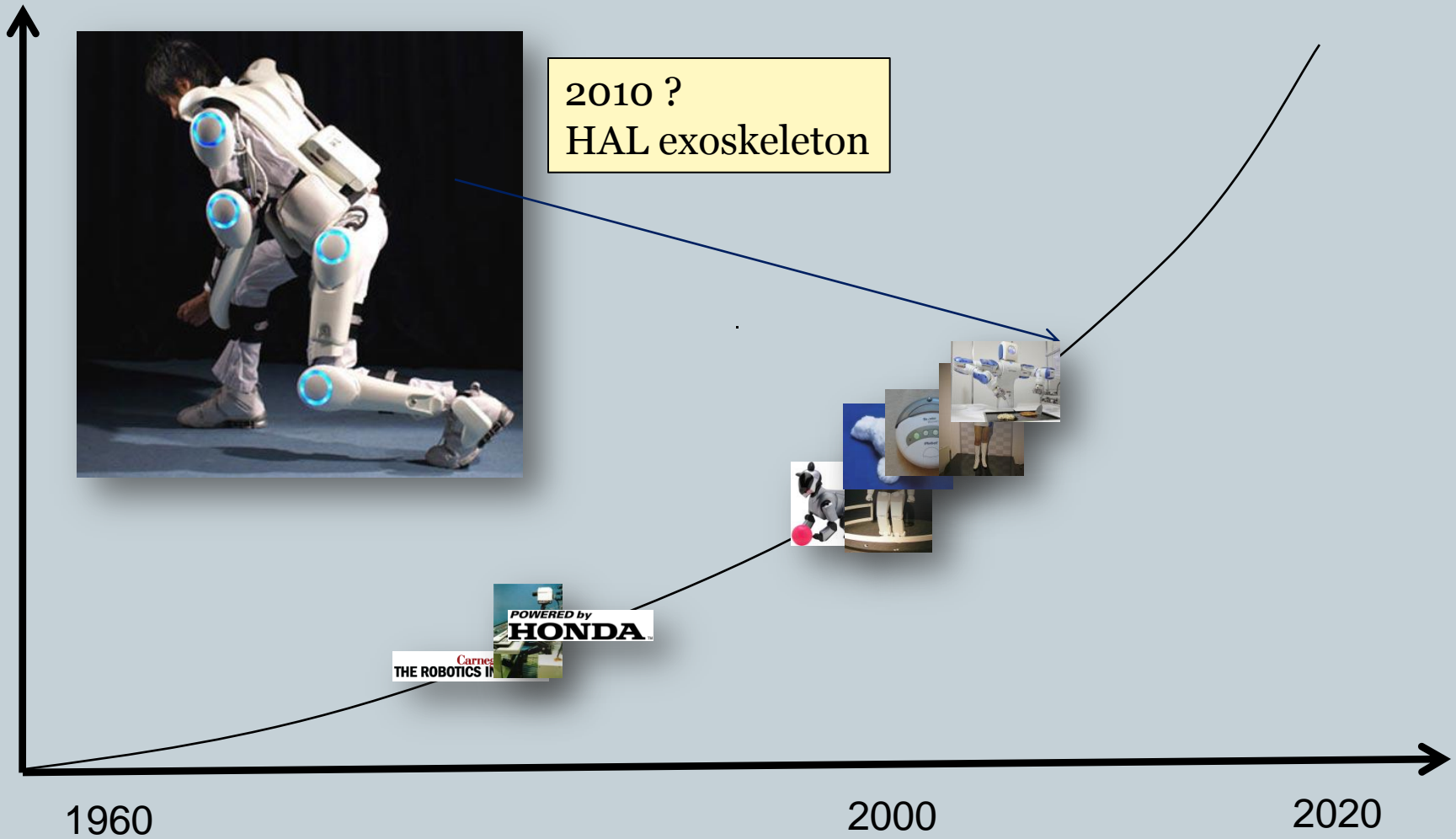
# Timeline: Robots

36



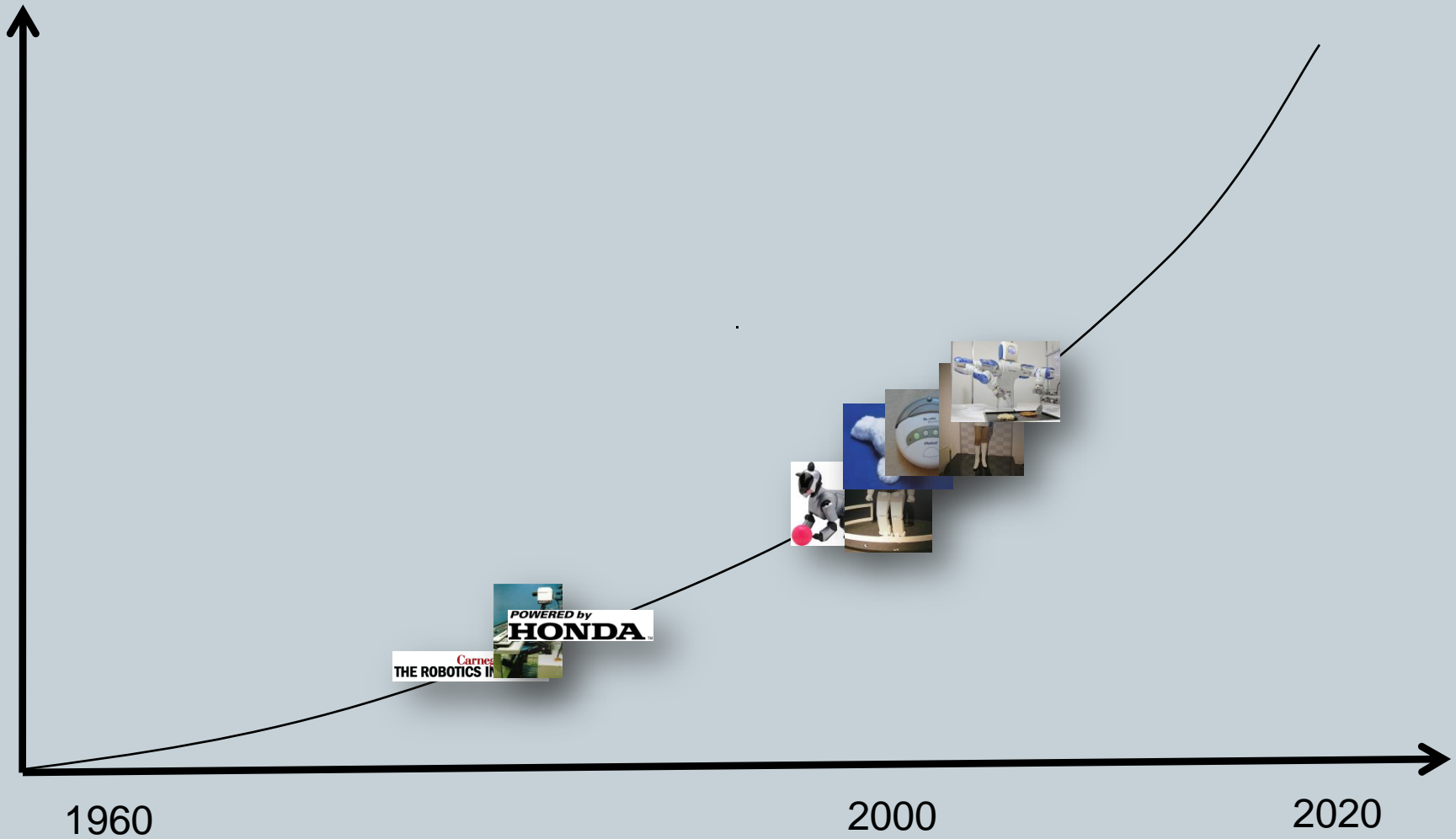
# Timeline: Robots

37



# Timeline: Robots

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# Timeline: Robot Security

39

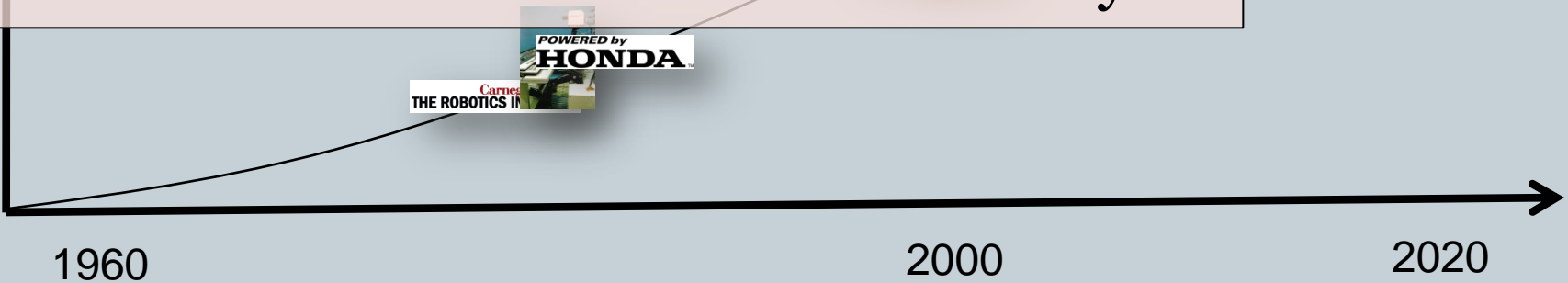
## Observation:

- No attacks on robot security yet

## Recall (computer security):

- The attack rate increases
- The attacks lag behind the technology

What is the future of *robot* security?



# Robot Security and Privacy in Context

40

- **Our focus: Robot security and privacy**
  - Evil people doing bad things with robots
  - Most likely near term security and privacy threat



# Robot Security and Privacy in Context

41

- **Our focus: Robot security and privacy**
  - Evil people doing bad things with robots
  - Most likely near term security and privacy threat
- **Evil robots**
  - Popular topic of science fiction
  - Unlikely near term security and privacy threat
- **Other challenges to mixing humans with robots**
  - Safety
  - Human-robot interaction



# Talk Outline

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Part 1. Introduction

**Part 2.** Assessing the Risks: Today and Tomorrow

Part 3. Challenges and Next Steps

# Understanding Current and Future Risks: The Computer Security Approach

43

- Identify representative examples of future tech
- Assess the security and privacy vulnerabilities of those examples
- Determine risks for today and extrapolate risks for tomorrow

# There are many household robots for sale...

44

- How to pick which robots to study?

**Roomba (vacuum)**



**Scooba (mop)**



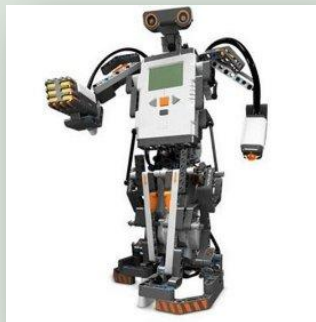
**Robomow (lawn mower)**



**Pleo (artificial lifeform toy)**



**Lego Mindstorm NXT (toy and learning kit)**



**FlyTech Bladestar (flying toy)**



# Axes for Selecting Representative Robots

45

- **Strategy: Pick robots that span likely properties of future robots**
  - Different Groups of Intended Users
  - Mobility
  - Actuators
  - Sensors
  - Communication Methods

# Our Selection: Spanning the Axes

46

RoboSapien V2

Rovio

Spykee



Robots purchased for experimentation during or before October 2008.

# RoboSapien V2

47



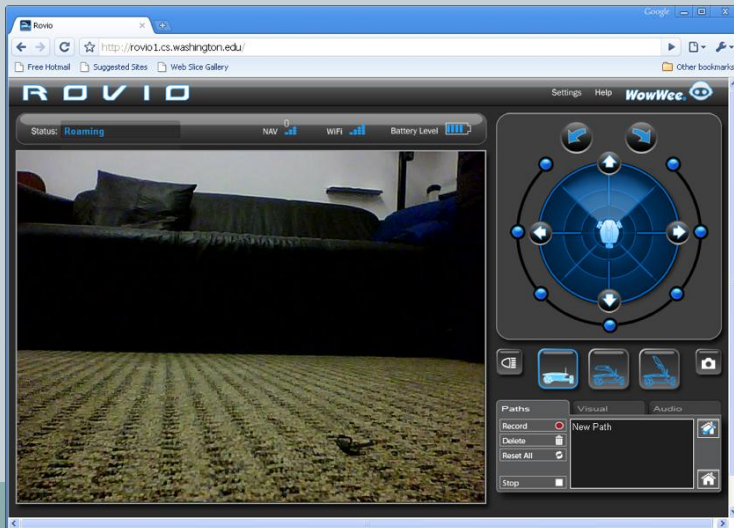
- Toy for children and hobbyists
- Mobile, bipedal
- Basic Dexterity
- Controlled by IR remote
- Some autonomous behavior
- Pre-programmed speech

# Rovio

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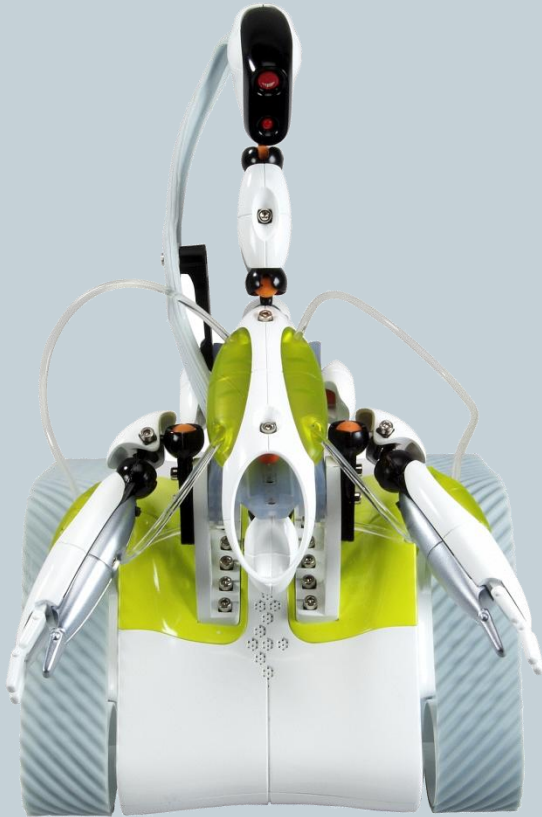
- For adults
- Telepresence
- Home surveillance
- Check up on relatives
- Follows pre-programmed IR beacons





# Spykee

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- Toy for children
- Assembled and configured by children
- Telepresence: Parent can tuck in kids when out of town
- “Spy” robot

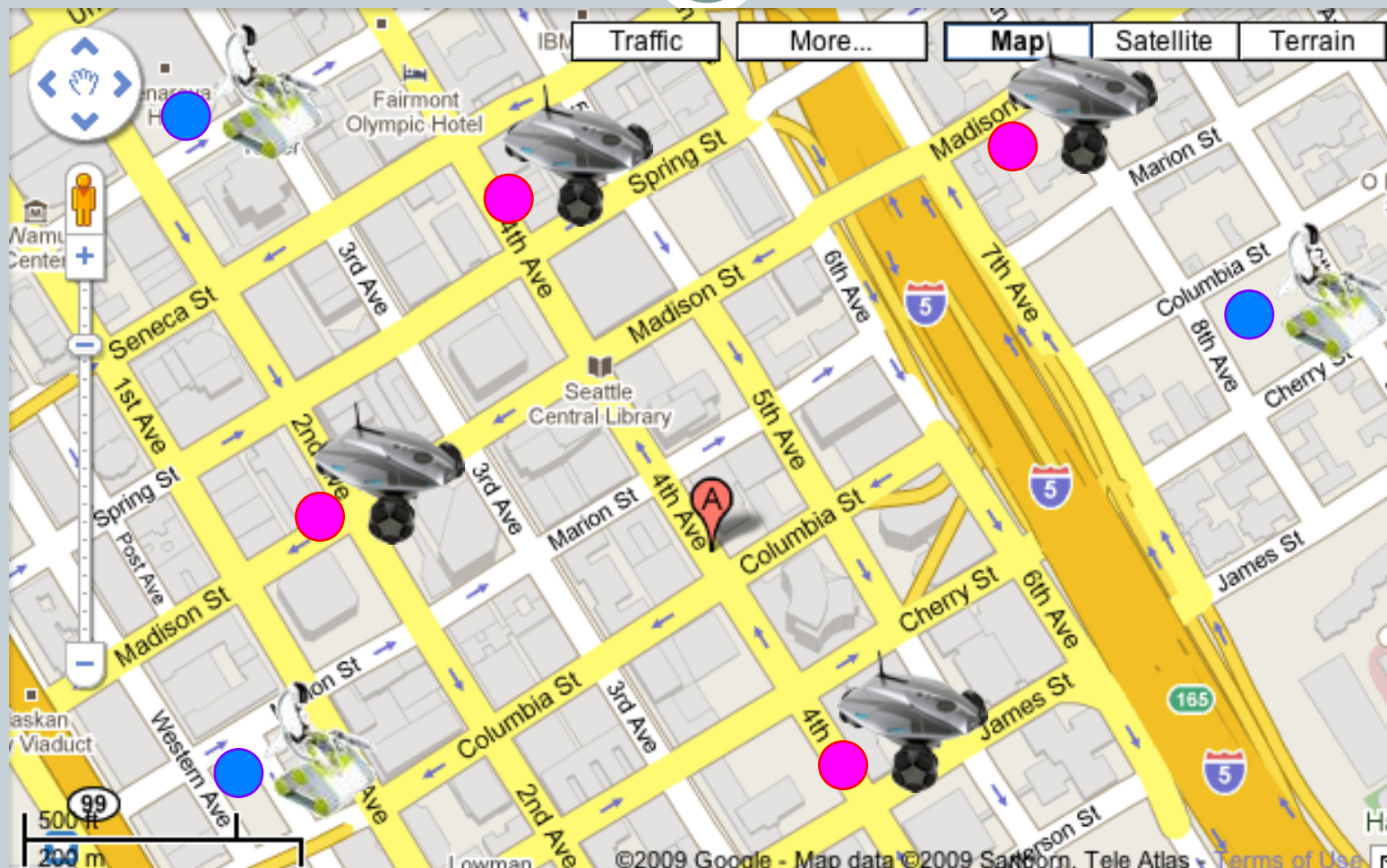
So, what vulnerabilities did we find?

# So, what vulnerabilities did we find?

Focusing on Spykee and Rovio for now (we'll come back to RoboSapien V2 later)

# Remote Discovery

52

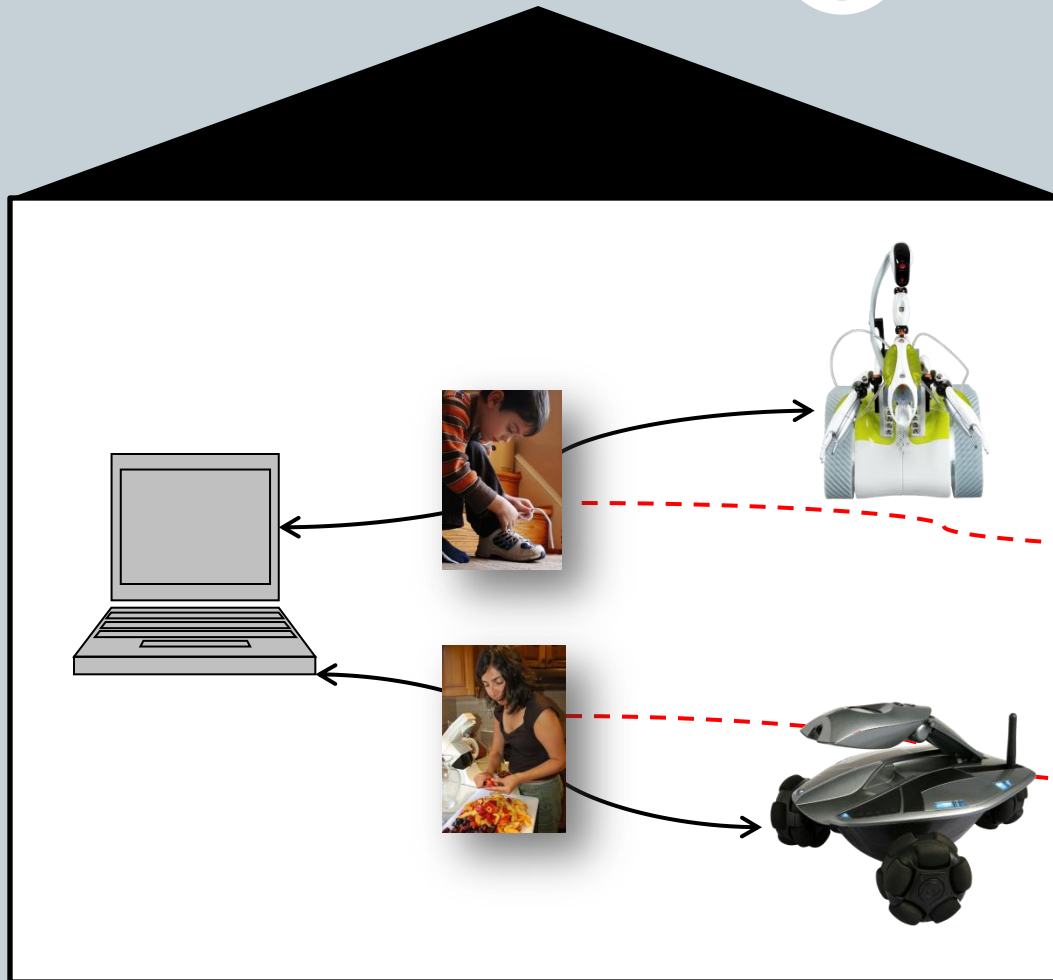


(Artificial data -- not real locations of robots)

11/24/2009

# Eavesdropping (shown in ad hoc mode)

53

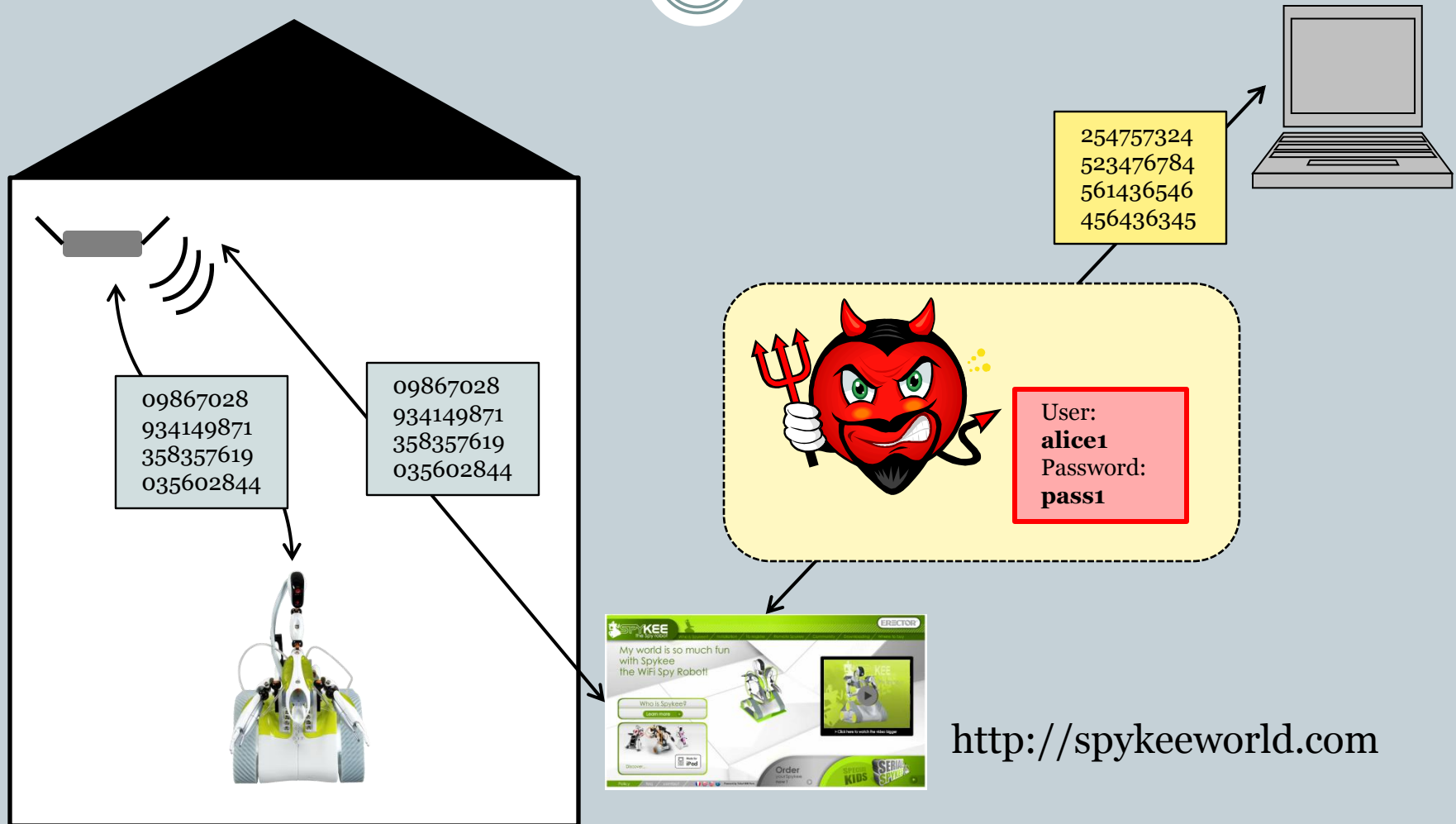


Neighbor or  
Hacker in a car



# Intercepting Credentials (Remote Mode)

54



# Physical Takeover

55

- With credentials: Drive the robot anywhere
- Access the AV stream at any time

# What the vulnerabilities mean to people...

56

- We discussed some vulnerabilities...
- What do these vulnerabilities mean to people and their environment?



# What the vulnerabilities mean to people...

57

- We discussed some vulnerabilities...
- What do these vulnerabilities mean to people and their environment?
  - (We did not implement these attacks.)

Many risks today are minor. We explore attack scenarios because they illustrate potential future risks with household robots.

# Rovio: Spy on Home



58

- Spy/eavesdrop in the home



Many risks today are minor. We explore attack scenarios because they illustrate potential future risks with household robots.

# Rovio: Spy on Home



59

- Spy/eavesdrop in the home



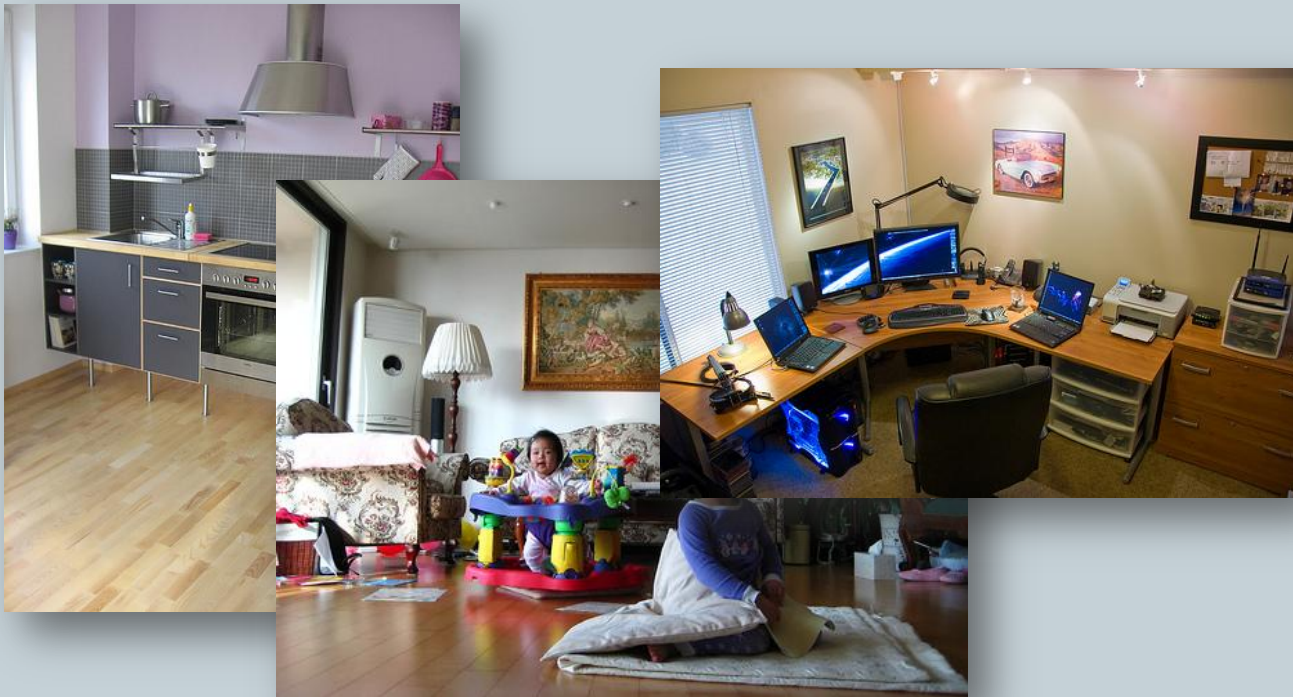
Many risks today are minor. We explore attack scenarios because they illustrate potential future risks with household robots.

# Rovio: Spy on Home



60

- Spy/eavesdrop in the home



Many risks today are minor. We explore attack scenarios because they illustrate potential future risks with household robots.

# Rovio: Spy on Home



61

- Spy/eavesdrop in the home



Many risks today are minor. We explore attack scenarios because they illustrate potential future risks with household robots.

# Rovio: Move Around the Home



62

- Move around rooms of the house to facilitate spying and eavesdropping

Many risks today are minor. We explore attack scenarios because they illustrate potential future risks with household robots.

# Rovio: Property Damage



63

- Use weight to cause minor property damage



Many risks today are minor. We explore attack scenarios because they illustrate potential future risks with household robots.

# Rovio: Create Hazards



64

- E.g., Bowl of grapes near an infant



Many risks today are minor. We explore attack scenarios because they illustrate potential future risks with household robots.



# Rovio: Trip People



65

- Drive underneath elder's feet to trip them



Many risks today are minor. We explore attack scenarios because they illustrate potential future risks with household robots.

# Rovio: People with Dementia



66

- Make sounds to confuse people with dementia
- Displace objects to confuse people with dementia

Many risks today are minor. We explore attack scenarios because they illustrate potential future risks with household robots.

# Rovio: Superstitious Symbols



67

- Create patterns on the floor to play on superstitions

Many risks today are minor. We explore attack scenarios because they illustrate potential future risks with household robots.

# Rovio: The Risks



68

- Spy on residents
- Move between areas of the house to facilitate spying
- Property damage
- Robot suicide
- Knock over objects around infants
- Trip elderly relatives
- Create superstitious symbols

# Spykee: The Risks

69



- Same kinds of risks as the Rovio, but...

# Spykee: The Risks

70



- Same kinds of risks as the Rovio, but...
- Spykee meant to be:
  - Built by children (Erector set, 8+ years)
  - Configured by children
  - Connected to the Internet by children

# Spykee: The Risks

71



- Same kinds of risks as the Rovio, but...
- Spykee meant to be:
  - Built by children (Erector set, 8+ years)
  - Configured by children
  - Connected to the Internet by children
- And most of all...*played with by children*

# Spykee: The Risks

72



- Same kinds of risks as the Rovio, but...





# The Risks Tomorrow

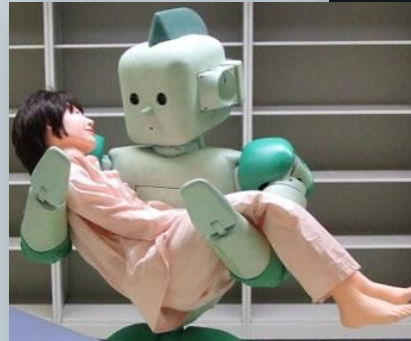
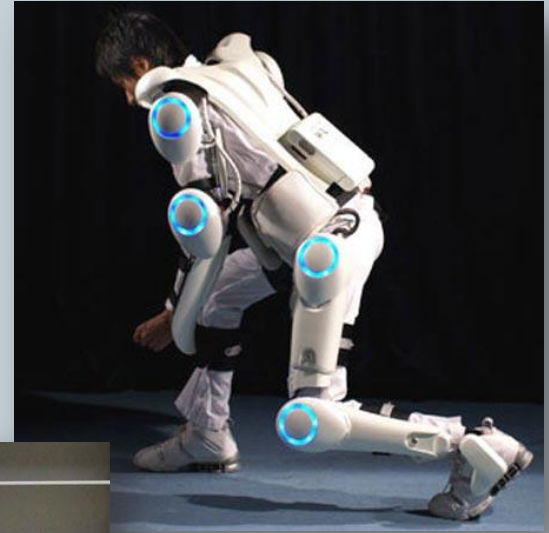
73

We have not analyzed the robots shown. They may or may not have vulnerabilities and may or may not be used for attacks. We are using them as examples of future kinds of robots.

# The Risks Tomorrow

74

- Robots for elders
  - Exoskeleton for mobility
  - Lifting robot



We have not analyzed the robots shown. They may or may not have vulnerabilities and may or may not be used for attacks. We are using them as examples of future kinds of robots.

# The Risks Tomorrow

75

- **Robots for elders**
  - Exoskeleton for mobility
  - Lifting robot
- **Robots for children**
  - As companions or as therapy for unique emotional needs



We have not analyzed the robots shown. They may or may not have vulnerabilities and may or may not be used for attacks. We are using them as examples of future kinds of robots.

# The Risks Tomorrow

76

- Robots for elders
  - Exoskeleton for mobility
  - Lifting robot
- Robots for children
  - As companions or as therapy for unique emotional needs
- Robots that use tools



We have not analyzed the robots shown. They may or may not be used for attacks. We have seen many kinds of robots.

abilities  
future

# Are the risks real?

77

- Our focus is on the future, when household robots might be ubiquitous and sophisticated
- Potential types of attackers
  - Terrorist
  - Competitor
  - Acquaintance
  - ID Thief
  - Prankster

# Computer Systems for Physical Harm



Original URL: [http://www.theregister.co.uk/2008/01/11/tram\\_hack/](http://www.theregister.co.uk/2008/01/11/tram_hack/)

## **Polish teen derails tram after hacking train network**

By [John Leyden](#)

Published Friday 11th January 2008 11:56 GMT

A Polish teenager allegedly turned the tram system in the city of Lodz into his own personal train set, triggering chaos and derailing four vehicles in the process. Twelve people were injured in one of the incidents.

The 14-year-old modified a TV remote control so that it could be used to change track points, *The Telegraph* reports. Local police said the youngster trespassed in tram depots to gather information needed to build the device. The teenager told police that he modified track setting for a prank.

# November 2007

## PRESS RELEASE

Receive press releases from [coping-with-epilepsy.com](http://coping-with-epilepsy.com): [By Email](#)

RSS Feeds: [XML](#) [+ MY YAHOO!](#)

### Hooligans Attack Epilepsy Patients During Epilepsy Awareness Month

*Hooligans attack epilepsy support forum in an attempt to induce seizures amongst the members.*

Houston, TX, November 19, 2007 --(PR.com)-- Internet hooligans launched a malicious attack on Coping With Epilepsy (CWE), an internet web site that serves as a peer support network for people with epilepsy, last Saturday. The perpetrators flooded CWE with hateful messages, images of hardcore porn and, worst of all, animated images with rapidly flashing colors in an attempt to induce seizures in the photosensitive members (and guests) of the site.

The attack lasted several hours as CWE moderators, many of them photosensitive themselves, battled to remove the offensive content as fast as it was being posted. The attack ended when CWE administrators arrived and locked down the site.

"I was able to trace back the source of the attack to a handful of sites where the perpetrators were instigating the event," said

**“It was just a bunch of very immature people delighting in their attempts to cause people misery”**

popularity of the site. We're working to ensure that there will never be a repeat performance.

Ironically, the attack occurred during November, which is National Epilepsy Awareness Month.

#### About CWE

Coping With Epilepsy is a peer support forum for people living with epilepsy. It boasts a world-wide membership including medical professionals.

# Again in March 2008



## Hackers Assault Epilepsy Patients via Computer

By Kevin Poulsen  03.28.08 | 8:00 PM



Internet griefers descended on an epilepsy support message board last weekend and used JavaScript code and flashing computer animation to trigger migraine headaches and seizures in some users.

The nonprofit [Epilepsy Foundation](#), which runs the forum, briefly closed the site Sunday to purge the offending messages and to boost security.

"We are seeing people affected," says Ken Lowenberg, senior director of web and print publishing at the Epilepsy

**“This was clearly an act of vandalism with the intent to harm people”**

The attackers turned to a more effective tactic on Sunday, injecting JavaScript into some posts that redirected users' browsers to a page with a more complex image designed to trigger seizures in both photosensitive and pattern-sensitive epileptics.



# Talk Outline

81

Part 1. Introduction

Part 2. Assessing the Risks: Today and Tomorrow

**Part 3.** Challenges and Next Steps

# There are many ways to raise the bar...

82

- **Basic Steps (for the user)**
  - Encrypted home network
  - Don't use ad hoc
  - Don't connect robots to the Internet
  - Don't allow the robots in "private" spaces
  
- **Basic Steps (for the manufacturers)**
  - Security evaluations
  - Use encryption (properly!)
  - Secure firmware updates

# Standard Security Practices Are Not Sufficient

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- **Implementation vulnerabilities**
  - No such thing as perfect security
  - Vulnerabilities often found even in modern desktop computing systems implementing best practices
  - Secure networks can be cracked
- **Usage vulnerabilities**
  - Users don't always secure networks
  - Users can misconfigure security settings even when employing them

# Robots Have Unique Properties

84

- Physicality
  - Mobility
  - Dexterity
- Interactive and in the middle of the home
- These lead to unique challenges...



# No Longer a Desktop Computer: New Challenges

85

- Robots that connect to the Internet are not traditional vacuum cleaners or toasters
- Children as administrators
- Robot interface is minimal

# No Longer a Desktop Computer: New Challenges

86

- **Heterogeneous environments**
  - Multiple direct and indirect users
  - Pets
  - Children
  - Elderly
  - Guests
- **Meaning...**
  - The people affected by robot security vulnerabilities may not be the robots' administrators
  - May be difficult to notice a hijacked robot

# No Longer a Desktop Computer: New Challenges

87

- Even if you secure one robot in isolation...

# Multi-Robot

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- Even if you secure one robot in isolation...
- What can *two* robots achieve?
  - Overcome each other's safeguards?
  - Combine physical capabilities?
  - Combine sensorial capabilities?
- Manufacturers might not expect this!

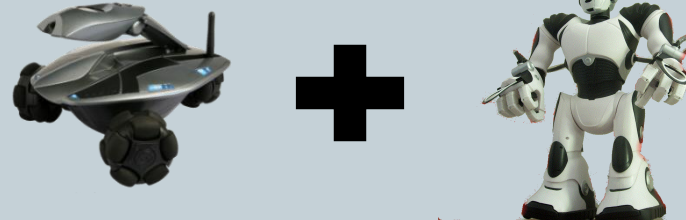


# Our Setup

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- Toy example
  - Compromised Rovio (supplies camera)
  - IR/RF repeater positioned within line of sight of the RoboSapien V2
  - Remote for the RoboSapien V2

- What can we do?



# Multi-Robot: Our Setup

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	<b>Rovio</b> 	<b>RoboSapien V2</b> 	<b>IR/RF Repeater</b>	<b>Combined</b>
AV Feed	✘			✘
Grippers		✘		✘
Communication Out of Line of Sight	✘		✘	✘

# Multi-Robot Attack: Demo

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# Security and Privacy for Users of Future Household Robots

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- A near term threat: evil people using robots
  - Needs attention today before technology matures
- Identified security and privacy vulnerabilities in today's robots. Implications:
  - For today: Mild to moderate risks
  - For future: More severe risks
  - Attacks: Spying/eavesdropping, damaging objects, tripping or confusing residents, emotional abuse
- Challenges to securing future robots:
  - Non-expert users may think of robots as appliances
  - Heterogeneous home environment
  - Multiple robots co-opted by an attacker to work together



# Related Work

93

- **Challenges with ubiquitous computing in the home, e.g.:**
  - Edwards and Grinter. “At Home with Ubiquitous Computing: Seven Challenges.” UbiComp ‘01.
- **Human-robot interaction in the home, e.g.:**
  - Young *et al.* “Toward Acceptable Domestic Robots: Applying Insights from Social Psychology.” Intl. Journal of Social Robotics ‘08.
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# Questions?

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